COASTAL DYNAMICS OF THUNDER BAY

LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

September, 1986

Balbir Kohli Great Lakes Section Water Resources Branch Ontario Ministry of the Environment

MOE THU

COA ANLU Sop**yright**, 1986, Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Ontario

c.1

a aa

Copyright Provisions and Restrictions on Copying:

This Ontario Ministry of the Environment work is protected by Crown copyright (unless otherwise indicated), which is held by the Queen's Printer for Ontario. It may be reproduced for non-commercial purposes if credit is given and Crown copyright is acknowledged.

It may not be reproduced, in all or in part, for any commercial purpose except under a licence from the Queen's Printer for Ontario.

For information on reproducing Government of Ontario works, please contact ServiceOntario Publications at <a href="mailto:copyright@ontario.ca">copyright@ontario.ca</a>

COASTAL DYNAMICS OF THUNDER BAY

LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

September, 1986

Balbir Kohli Great Lakes Section Water Resources Branch Ontario Ministry of the Environment

Copyright, 1986, Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Ontario

. anlu

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The author would like to thank Messrs Y. Hamdy and F. C. Fleischer for reviewing the manuscript and providing useful comments.

The study was partly funded by Environment Canada under the auspices of the Canada-Ontario Agreement on Great Lakes Water Quality (1985).

# COASTAL DYNAMICS OF THUNDER BAY LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
LIST OF TABLES		ii
LIST OF FIGURES	3	iii
SUMMARY AND COM	ICLUSIONS	iv
INTRODUCTION		1
SURVEY DESIGN		2
DATA ANALYSIS		3
RESULTS		3
Near Stag Coas	rmal Structure rshore Currents gnant Currents stal Jetting er Quality Surveys	3 4 5 6 6
REFERENCES		8
APPENDIX		24

### LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	TITLE	PAGE
1	Current Instrument Operations	9
2	Mean Water Temperature	10
3	Water Movement Directions	11
4	Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operation #1407	12
5	Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operation #1408	13
6	Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operation #1409	14
7	Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operation #1410	15
8	Periods of Stagnation	16
9	Periods of Coastal Jetting	17
10	Daily Average Current Speeds	18

### LIST OF FIGURES

IGURE	TITLE	PAGE
1	Industrial and Municipal Discharges	19
2	Resultant Currents	. 20
3	Seasonal cycles of Lake Superior Temperature	21
4	Summer Circulation	22
5	Zonation Pattern	23

## COASTAL DYNAMICS IN THUNDER BAY LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

#### SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

As part of the Great Lakes International Surveillance Plan (GLISP) for Lake Superior, knowledge of coastal dynamics of the nearshore areas of Thunder Bay was considered essential to explain spatial varibility of water quality parameters. Four self-recording current instruments were operated in the study area from 5 May to 17 September, 1983 to measure and record water temperature, current speed and direction every 15 minutes. A general circulation from north to south was observed during the study period. Water movements towards north were 23% and towards south for 48% of the time. Currents in the area remained stagnant (speed < 5 cm/s) for 46% of the time while the coastal jetting episodes (speed > 20 cm/s) of 3 to 24 h persisted on several occasions. The average current speeds during the study (2.3 to 12.3 cm/s) were comparable to other regions of the Great Lakes, while the maximum speed recorded was 62 cm/s.

The thermal structure in the study region showed temperatures within the previously observed lake-wide temperature range. Several upwelling episodes were observed in the present study. Upwelling events enhance the water quality in the nearshore regions.

The water quality surveys (1983) indicated the zone of most degraded water quality to be close to the shoreline and extending offshore. South of this zone, ambient water quality was observed as expected by the southerly flow pattern. The time history of currents during the water quality surveys may be used to predict the fate of contaminants, by using appropriate predictive models available in the literature.

## COASTAL DYNAMICS IN THUNDER BAY LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

#### INTRODUCTION

Previous investigations of Thunder Bay by the Ontario Water Resources

Commission (OWRC) showed accumulations of wood fibre discharged from

paper mills, organic enrichment due to untreated domestic wastes and the
impairment of water quality in the harbour (OWRC, 1967). The lower

Kammistikwia (Kam) River, Inner Harbour and the adjacent sections of the
Outer Harbour were contaminated by local industrial and municipal

discharges (MOE, 1972).

The study on coastal dynamics and the study of Thunder Bay environmental conditions (Anderson, 1986) form part of the Ministry's contribution to the Great Lakes International Surveillance Plan (GLISP) for Lake Superior. The latter study analyzed selected pesticides, organic and metal trace contaminants in water and sediment samples. The coastal dynamics study was designed to help explain the spatial variations of some of the water quality parameters.

The predominant water users in the Thunder Bay area (Figure 1) are domestic and industrial water supply, waste disposal, hydro-electric power generation and commercial shipping. Recreational use in the area is limited to swimming, boating and angling. Some of the large industrial water users are: Abitibi Forest Products Ltd., Abitibi Provincial Paper, Abitibi Paper Co. Ltd. (Fort William Division, Great

Lakes Paper Co. Ltd. All of the industries provide treatment for process water prior to use.

The water quality of the coastal regions of Thunder Bay is influenced by the coastal dynamics of the area. Therefore, an understanding of the physical processes is considered necessary for the effective management of the coastal waters. Kohli (1976) studied water movements in the Inner and Outer Harbours of Thunder Bay and concluded that the general circulation was from north to south with high periods of stagnant currents (<5 cm/s). The currents were generally slow and the dispersion co-efficients were small compared to other nearshore areas of lower Great Lakes.

#### SURVEY DESIGN

The survey was designed to study the coastal climatology of the area, relative to the major industrial discharges and Kam River. Location 1407 (Figure 2) was selected near the major industrial discharge by Abitibi Provincial Paper, 1408 to monitor the effects of flow from the harbour, site 1409 near the river mouth and # 1410 to complete the general circulation patterns in the bay.

The water movement data were collected in the study area by the self-recording current instruments (Aanderra RCM4) set to record every 15 minutes. Four instruments (Table 1) were operated, in about a third of the water depth from surface, from 5 May to 17 September 1983 to measure and record water temperature, current speed and direction.

#### DATA ANALYSIS

In order to eliminate the short period fluctuations of the measurements, all data were pre-whitened (Blackman and Tukey, 1959) using bionomical coefficients (Panofsky and Brier, 1968). All data sets were subjected to statistical analyses to produce monthly frequencies of occurrence for current speed and direction (Tables 1.01 to 1.24 - Appendix), water temperature frequencies (Tables 2.01 - 2.04 - Appendix). Time series of water temperatures, current direction and speed and stick vectors were plotted (Figures 1.01 to 1.24). Rose histograms plots (Figures 2.01 to 2.24) display the current speed and direction. Progressive vector plots of the current data during the periods of water quality surveys were computer plotted (Figures 3.01 to 3.07 - Appendix). These plots show the trajectory of a particle, if released at the current meter location.

#### RESULTS

#### Thermal Structure

The study of thermal structure in the coastal waters is important as the thermal currents are generated by the presence of thermal gradients in the horizontal plane. The time history of water temperatures (Figures 1.01 to 1.24 - Appendix) illustrates several events of upwelling episodes (sudden drop of 5 to 10°C). Such events of sudden temperature drop are generally attributed to upwelling episodes which are caused when colder and deeper offshore water rises to the surface in the nearshore regions. The upwelling episodes are usually accompanied by

the onshore currents of average magnitude. The length or the duration of these episodes varied from 1/2 day to several days at all study locations from June to September 1983.

Csanady (1972) observed that complete mass exchange of water between inshore and offshore zones may occur during the adjustment from upwelling to downwelling and vice versa. Such an exchange is useful for water quality improvements in the nearshore areas.

The monthly mean temperature during the study period varied from 4.1 to 7.1°C (Table 2). Generally, higher water temperatures were observed during May 1983 as compared to June, July, August or September 1983 (Table 2). The mean monthly temperatures were plotted in Figure 3 and compared well with the previous lake—wide observations (IJC, 1977). Figure 3 illustrates the well—defined seasonal variations of the mean lake temperature and the large range of surface temperatures. Due to the non-seasonal variability of surface water temperature (IJC, 1977) the epilimnion would be relatively deep when the surface temperature is relatively low, and shallow when the surface temperature is relatively high.

#### Nearshore Currents

Knowledge of nearshore currents is considered essential for coastal water quality management since they provide the advection and dispersion mechanisms in the water body.

The currents were predominantly parallel to the shore (Figure 2) and the net circulation pattern indicates a general movement to south (Figure 4)u during the summer months of this study. Table 3 presents the percentage of time the movements were towards north and south, illustrating the predominant motion towards south. The statistical results are summarized in Tables 4 - 7. The mean current speed varied from 2.3 to 12.5 cm/s, while the resultant speed ranged from 0.05 to 5.4 cm/s. The maximum speed recorded during the present study was 62 cm/s. During 1972-73, in Thunder Bay nearshore region, Kohli (1976) found the mean currents to vary from 0.5 to 4.3 cm/s and the resultant currents ranged between 0.4 and 3.1 cm/s, while 28 cm/s was the maximum speed recorded. The slower water movements during 1972-73 may be attributed to proximity of the current instruments to the lake bottom. In the earlier study, the instruments were operated at 2.0 to 3.0 m off the lake bottom, while they were operated in 2.0 to 3.0 m depth from the water surface, in the present study. Current speed is usually faster in the surface water due to wind stress and decreases with depth.

#### Stagnant Currents

The time series plots (Figures 1.01 - 1.24) illustrate the presence of stagnation periods (< 5 cm/s). Table 8 lists the percentage of time the currents were stagnant at each location and month. The stagnant currents prevailed for about 46% of the total study time but have persisted for up to one week as may be seen from the time series plots. During the stagnation periods, advection is less dominant and the

materials discharged tend to stay in the vicinity of the discharge location.

#### Coastal Jetting

When the current speeds in coastal waters exceed 20 cm/s, the phenomenon is generally referred to as 'Coastal Jetting'. Coastal jetting occurs in an adjustment zone where the shore perpendicular velocities tend to vanish and high currents are forced parallel to the shore (Csanady, 1972).

time series plots (Figures 1.01 to 1.24) depict the presence of coastal jetting. Table 9 presents the occurrence and the persistence of jetting periods during the study. Such periods continued for 3 h to 24 h. During coastal jetting, a particle released in the water column would travel about 0.75 to 1.0 km/h. Wastes discharged during these periods may not disperse effectively, but would be flushed away quickly.

#### Water Quality Surveys

Two water quality surveys were conducted in the nearshore region of Thunder Bay during spring (May 17, 18) and summer (July 25, 26, 27). These surveys (Anderson, 1986) were designed to assess the impact of industrial discharges along the shoreline. During the summer survey, currents were going towards south (same as the general circulation) except at location 1407 and 1408, but towards north at location 1410 where the movements were towards north. This location is just south of

the nearshore zone (Figure 5). The daily average current speeds during the survey periods and a day prior to that, are presented in Table 10. Coastal jetting during the water quality survey periods was not observed and thus the waste discharges may not be flushed out.

The water quality surveys (Anderson, 1986) indicated the zone (Figure 5) of most degraded water quality to be close to the shoreline and extending offshore towards the Welcome Island. South of this zone towards Pie Island, nutrient levels and heavy metal concentrations were similar to ambient conditions. The better water quality is observed at southern stations and this is attributed to the general water circulation in this area.

#### REFERENCES

- Blackman, R.B., and J.W. Tukey, 1959. The Measurement of Power Spectra. Dover Publications, Inc. New York, 198 p.
- Csanady, G.T. 1972. The coastal boundary layer in Lake Ontario, Part I: The spring regime. J. Phys. Oceanogr., Vol. 2, 1972, pp. 41-53.
- IJC, 1977. The Waters of Lake Huron and Lake Superior, Volume III (Part B), Lake Superior. Report to the International Joint Commission by the Upper Lakes Reference Group, Windsor, Ontario. 1977.
- 4. Kohli, B. 1976. Water Movements in Thunder Bay 1970-73. Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Toronto, Ontario, 28 p.
- 5. Ontario Ministry of the Environment, 1972. Thunder Bay Regional water Quality Survey, September 1972. 106 p.
- Ontario Water Resources Commission, 1967. Biological Survey of the Kammistiskwia River and Thunder Bay, 1965-66.
- Panofsky, H.A. and G.W. Briar, 1968. Some Applications of Statistics to Meteorology. The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania.
- 8. Anderson, J. 1986. Nearshore Water Quality at Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983. Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Toronto, Ontario. 55 p.

BK/emc/rmg 01057-09A.1

TABLE 1: Current Instrument\* Operations, Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

Location Code	Water Depth	Instrument Depth From Bottom	Period of	Operation
	m	m	From	То
1407	15.5	12.2	14 May 83	17 Sept. 83
1408	12.5	8.5	15 May 83	17 Sept. 83
1409	8.8	6.1	5 May 83 1 Aug.83	18 July 83 17 Sept. 83
1410	8.8	6.1	14 May 83	17 Sept. 83

<sup>\*</sup> Aanderra Current Instruments RCM4

TABLE 2: Mean Water Temperature (C), Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

	Site 1407	Site 1408	Site 1409	Site 1410	Mean
May	5.32 (0.83)*	7.13 (1.65)	6.97 (1.38)	6.05 (0.96)	6.37
June	5.06 (2.54)	6.01 (2.60)	4.78 (3.10)	6.50 (2.75)	5.59
July	4.13 (2.75)	4.22 (2.55)	5.12 (2.56)	4.45 (2.93)	4.48
August	6.50 (2.46)	6.11 (2.27)	6.28 (2.03)	5.83 (2.06)	6.18
September	6.21 (2.80)	5.08 (3.11)	5.76 (3.05)	4.54 (2.19)	5.40

<sup>\*</sup>Figures in brackets are the standard deviations (C).

10

TABLE 3: Water Movement Directions, Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983 (PERCENT)

	# 1	1407	# 1	1408	# 1	1409	# 1	1410
	S*	N*	S*	N*	S*	N*	S*	N*
May	58	30	33	39	46	35	53	32
June	50	22	54	9	37	40	36	34
July	44	26	55	5	43	34	43	30
August	58	14	55	9	49	26	46	26
September	61	6	56	10	37	15	49	22
Mean	54	20	51	14	42	30	45	29

<sup>#</sup> Grand mean to N = 23%S = 48%

<sup>\*</sup> N - movements towards north S - movements towards south

TABLE 4: Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operations, Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Resultant direction (0° as North)	200	209	223	223	223
Resultant speed (cm/s)	.80	2.03	1.88	4.69	5.39
Average speed (cm/s)	5.28	4.21	5.40	6.86	7.24
Maximum speed (cm/s)	20	17	22	36	30
Persistence factor	.15	.48	.35	.68	.74
Percentage of time going in direction of resultant	29	25	25	38	41
Total number of readings	1670	2880	2639	2976	1585
Interval of readings (min)	15	15	15	15	15

TABLE 5: Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operations, Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Resultant direction (0° as North)	25	189	185	178	181	
Resultant speed (cm/s)	1.69	.99	1.63	4.75	4.14	
Average speed (cm/s)	8.89	2.43	2.66	7.61	6.95	
Maximum speed (cm/s)	27	19	18	31	32	
Persistence factor	0.19	.41	.61	.62	.60	
Percentage of time going in direction of resultant						
Total number of readings	706	2880	2646	2976	1595	
Interval of readings (min)	15	15	, 15	15	15	

TABLE 6: Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operations, Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Resultant direction (0° as North)	140	95	225	198	194
Resultant speed (cm/s)	2.66	1.88	48	1.91	2.62
Average speed (cm/s)	12.47	10.32	9.35	9.72	7.26
Maximum speed (cm/s)	62	31	27	24	27
Persistence factor	0.21	0.18	0.05	0.20	0.36
Percentage of time going in direction of resultant				d.	
Total number of readings	2529	2880	1688	2976	1597
Interval of readings (min)	15	15	15	15	15

TABLE 7: Statistical Summary of Current Meter Operations, Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Resultant direction (0° as North)	172	203	201	186	179
Resultant speed (cm/s)	4.10	.37	.05	2.03	3.65
Average speed (cm/s)	9.83	2.40	2.33	8.41	8.46
Maximum speed (cm/s)	31	18	24	25	24
Persistence factor	0.42	0.15	0.02	0.24	0.43
Percentage of time going in direction of resultant			÷		
Total number of readings	1564	2880	2648	2976	1601
Interval of readings (min)	15	15	15	15	15

TABLE 8: Periods of Stagnation ( < 5 cm/s) Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

		Location	Code	00
Month	1407	1408	1409	1410
May	58	26	16	32
June	58	90	13	90
July	52	87	18	93
August	46	40	19	29
September	43	41	40	24
Mean	51	57	21	54

Grand Mean = 46

TABLE 9: Periods of Coastal Jetting ( > 20 cm/s) Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

Location	Month	Length of Jetting Period (h)
1407	May June July August September	None None None 6, 12, 12, 12, 12
1408	May June July August September	None None None 6, 6, 6, 12, 6
1409	May June July August September	None 3, 12, 3 6, 3 3, 3, 12, 3 3
1410	May June July August September	6, 24 None None 3, 12 None

TABLE 10: Daily Average Current Speeds Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

1407	1408	1409	1410
5.4	7.4	5.9	5.4
9.5	11.9	17.2	10.9
9.5	10.2	5.4	9.5
4.4	1.8	-	1.7
6.1	4.5	-	2.1
4.1	4.5	7	1.7
8.2	6.8	-	6.8
	5.4 9.5 9.5 4.4 6.1 4.1	5.4 7.4 9.5 11.9 9.5 10.2 4.4 1.8 6.1 4.5 4.1 4.5	5.4 7.4 5.9 9.5 11.9 17.2 9.5 10.2 5.4 4.4 1.8 - 6.1 4.5 - 4.1 4.5 -

Notes: No jettings were observed during the survey periods Short periods of stagnation were present during the survey periods.

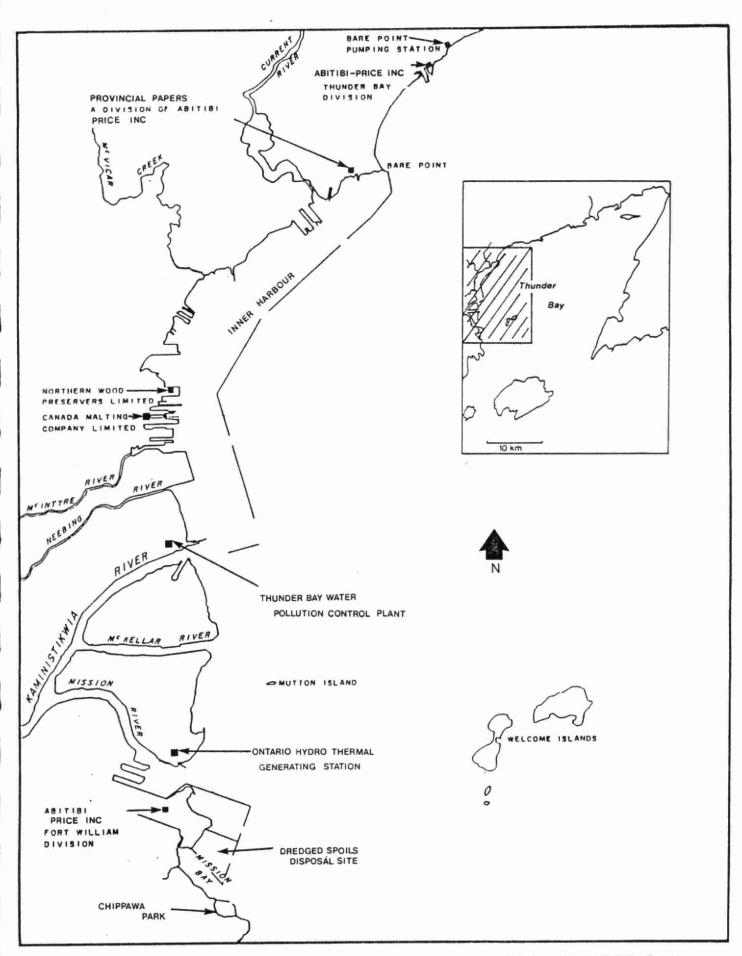


FIGURE 1: INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL DISCHARGES, THUNDER BAY, LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

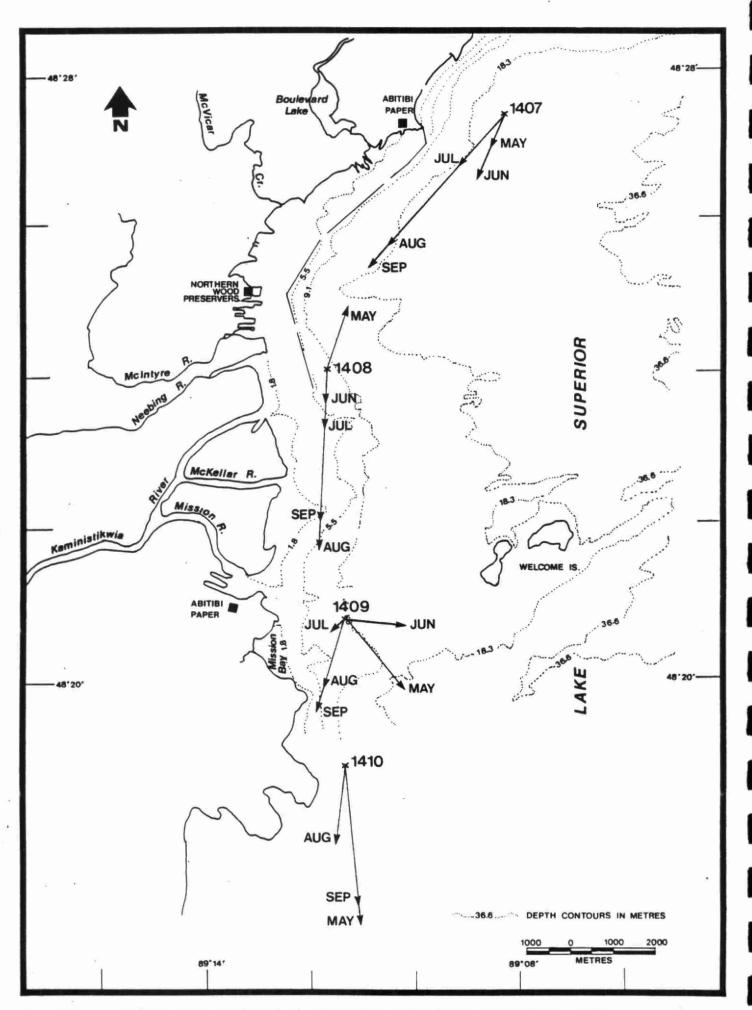


FIGURE 2 : RESULTANT CURRENTS, THUNDER BAY, LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983.

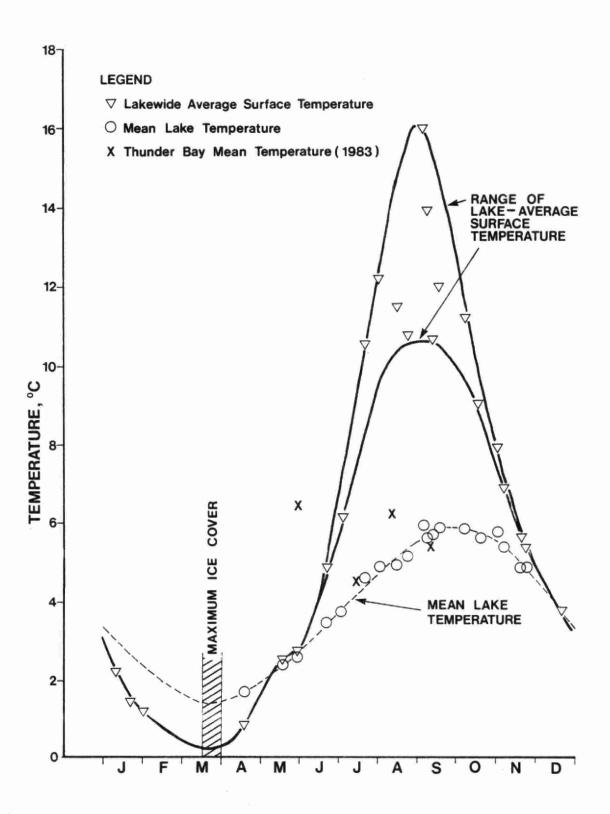


FIGURE 3: SEASONAL CYCLES OF LAKE SUPERIOR TEMPERATURE 1964 & 1969 (IJC, Vol. III, Part B, 1977)

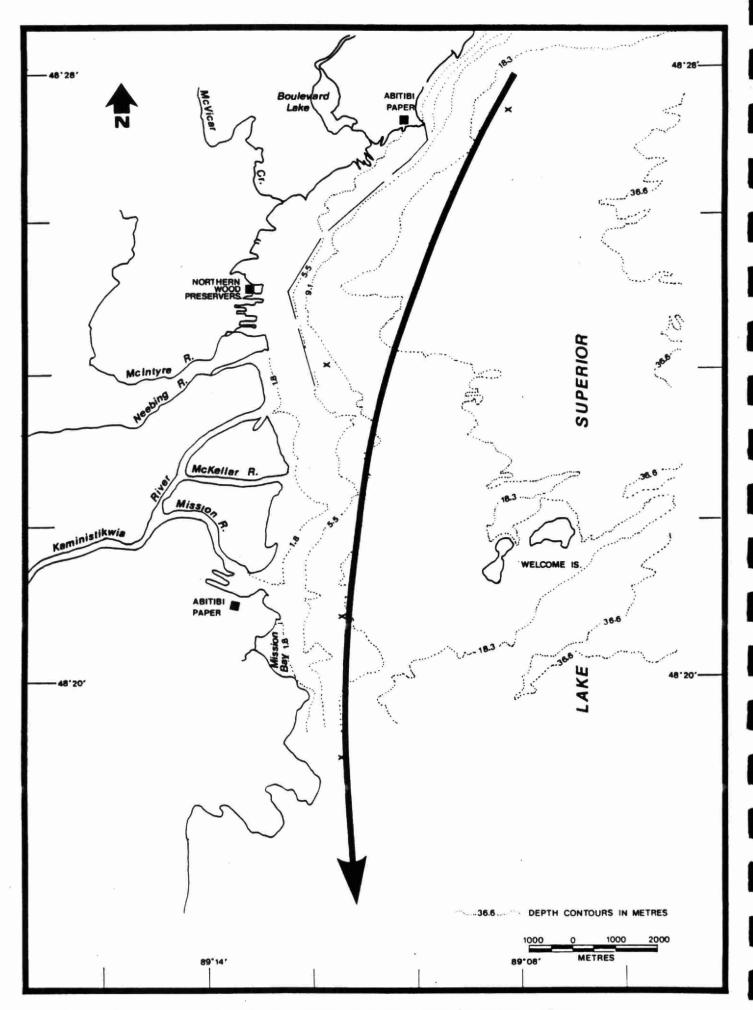


FIGURE 4 : SUMMER CIRCULATION, THUNDER BAY, LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983.

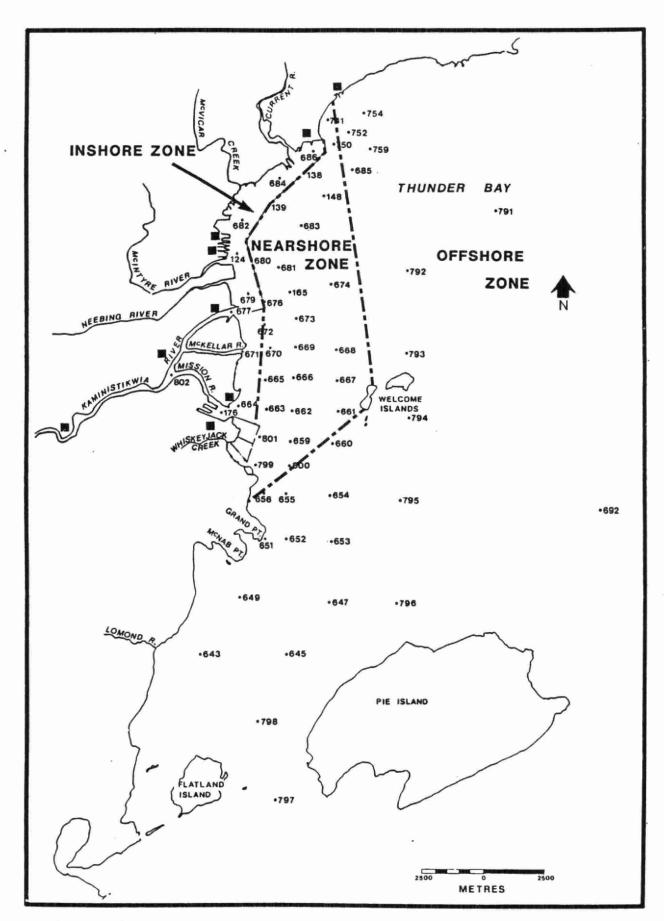


FIGURE 5: ZONATION PATTERN, THUNDER BAY, LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

## COASTAL DYNAMICS IN THUNDER BAY LAKE SUPERIOR, 1983

#### APPENDIX

Statistical data summaries of current speed and directions are presented in Tables 1.01 to 1.20 while that for water temperatures can be found in Tables 2.01 to 2.04. Figures 1.01 to 1.23 illustrate the time series of the smoothed data for water temperatures, current direction and speed and stick vectors. Figures 2.01 to 2.20 display the frequency of occurrence of current speed and direction rose histograms. Progressive vector plots (PROVECS) of the currents during the water quality surveys are presented in Figures 3.01 to 3.07. These plots illustrate the trajectory of travel of a particle, if released at the current meter location.

LOCATION CODE : 1407
AREA :THUNDER BAY
LAKE :L. SUPERIOR

PERIOD : MAY 1983 LATITUDE : 48 27 23 N LONGITUDE: 89 8 13 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

#### FREQUENCY TABLE

											_
-		DIRE	CTION			IN DEGREES					
SPEED(CM/S)	337.50- 22.49								ROW SUM	S	_
1.50 2.99 3.00 4.99 5.00 6.99 7.00 8.99 9.00 10.99 11.00 12.99 13.00 14.99 15.00 19.60	2.34 4.13 3.05 1.56 0.72 0.60 0.18 0.66	1.14 5.15 3.53 2.46 2.40 1.44 0.66 0.90	0.84 0.78 0.06 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	3.59 0.48 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	10.60 9.76 5.87 1.56 0.90 1.38 1.02 0.24	6.35 9.34 5.33 2.16 1.38 1.08 1.20 0.18	1.26 0.54 0.30 0.06 0.06 0.00 0.00	1.32 0.54 0.36 0.42 0.18 0.00 0.00	27.43 30.72 18.50 8.20 5.63 4.49 3.05 1.98		
COLUMN SUMS				4.07	31.32	27.01	2.22	2.81	100.00		-
RESULTANT CURR MEAN CURRENT I MAXIMUM CURREN MINIMUM CURREN	S T IS	5.28 C	M/S M/S	00. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	S 0.15		S.

#### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 12.2 M FROM BOTTOM IN 15.5 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 14.32 HRS. ON 14 TH DAY OF MAY 1983 ENDED AT 23.47 HRS. ON 31 TH DAY OF MAY 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1407

LAKE

:THUNDER BAY AREA

:L. SUPERIOR

PERIOD : JUN 1983 LATITUDE : 48 27 23 N

LONGITUDE: 89 8 13 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

#### FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIREC	CTION			IN DEGRE	ES			
SPEED(CM	i/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	S
1.00 3.00 5.00 7.00 9.00	4.99 6.99 8.99 10.99	7.50 2.05 1.04 0.14 0.10	6.84 1.70 0.90 0.76 0.21	4.48 0.66 0.38 0.00 0.00	3.06 0.87 0.62 0.00 0.00	9.24 3.99 4.83 2.92 2.92	8.51 3.16 4.17 4.03 2.36	5.14 1.91 0.80 0.14 0.00	5.76 2.67 0.59 0.03 0.03	50.52 17.01 13.33 8.02 5.62 3.54	
1.00 3.00 5.00	14.99	0.10 0.00 0.00	0.24 0.35 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	1.35 0.66 0.17	1.77 0.69 0.07	0.03 0.00 0.00	0.03 0.00 0.00	1.70 0.24	
COLUMN	SUMS	10.94	11.01	5.52	4.55	26.08	24.76	8.02	9.13	100.00	
RESULTAN	NT CURR	10.94 ENT IS	2.03 C	M/S AT 2				TOTAL	9.13 NO. OF STANCE I	POINTS	2880

MEAN CURRENT IS 4.21 CM/S 16.60 CM/S MAXIMUM CURRENT IS MINIMUM CURRENT IS 1.00 CM/S

READINGS TAKEN EVERY 15.0 MINS.

METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 12.2 M FROM BOTTOM IN 15.5 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.02 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUN 1983 ENDED AT 23.47 HRS. ON 30 TH DAY OF JUN 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1407

:THUNDER BAY

PERIOD : JUL 1983

LATITUDE : 48 27 23 N

AREA LAKE

:L. SUPERIOR

LONGITUDE: 89 8 13 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

#### FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIRE	CTION			IN DEGRE	ES				
SPEED(CM	1/S) .	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	S	
1.50 3.00 5.00 7.00 9.00 11.00 13.00	4.99 6.99 8.99 10.99 12.99 14.99	4.93 3.98 2.69 2.77 0.80 0.19 0.00 0.00	3.33 1.78 2.58 1.36 0.91 0.91 0.00	2.16 0.64 0.15 0.15 0.08 0.04 0.00	1.55 0.61 0.38 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	3.41 3.45 2.69 2.61 2.92 1.40 1.21 1.89	4.47 4.13 6.52 3.30 2.65 2.58 0.87 0.27	6.14 2.88 1.74 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.00	6.33 4.36 1.74 0.38 0.04 0.00 0.00	32.32 21.83 18.49 10.61 7.39 5.12 2.08 2.16	*	
		15.35							12.85	100.00		
MEAN CUI	RRENT I	RENT IS S IT IS	5.40 C	M/S	23. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	STANCE I	POINTS S 0.35 N EVERY		MIN:

METER OPERATIONS

MINIMUM CURRENT IS

METER OPERATED AT 12.2 M FROM BOTTOM IN 15.5 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.02 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUL 1983 ENDED AT 11.32 HRS. ON 28 TH DAY OF JUL 1983

1.50 CM/S

LOCATION CODE : 1407

AREA

LAKE

:THUNDER BAY :L. SUPERIOR

PERIOD : AUG 1983

LATITUDE : 48 27 23 N LONGITUDE: 89 8 13 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

#### FREQUENCY TABLE

				CTION			IN DEGREES					
SPEED (CM/S	5) 33	7.50-	22.50-	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	is	
1.50 5 6.00 9 10.00 13 14.00 17 18.00 21 22.00 25 26.00 25 30.00 35	9.99 3.99 7.99 1.99 5.99	9.91 4.07 0.57 0.07 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.03 0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	4.94 5.78 2.89 2.22 1.44 1.04 0.60 0.40	18.68 10.62 3.16 2.55 1.92 1.08 0.27 0.03	9.61 3.70 0.47 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	12.63 1.28 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	55.78 25.47 7.12 4.84 3.36 2.12 0.87 0.44		
COLUMN SI	JMS 1	4.62	0.00	0.00	0.07	19.32	38.31	13.78	13.91	100.00		
RESULTANT MEAN CURRE MAXIMUM CU	ENT IS			1/5	23. DEG.	FROM MAI	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF I STANCE IS NGS TAKE	\$ 0.68		MINS

#### METER OPERATIONS

MINIMUM CURRENT IS

METER OPERATED AT 12.2 M FROM BOTTOM IN 15.5 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.03 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF AUG 1983 ENDED AT 23.48 HRS. ON 31 TH DAY OF AUG 1983

1.50 CM/S

LOCATION CODE : 1407

:THUNDER BAY :L. SUPERIOR PERIOD : SEP 1983 LATITUDE : 48 27 23 N

LONGITUDE: 89 8 13 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

## FREQUENCY TABLE

		DIREC	CTION			IN DEGR	EES				
SPEED(CM/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	IS	
1.50 4.99 5.00 8.99 9.00 12.99 13.00 16.99 17.00 20.99 21.00 24.99 25.00 28.99 29.00 29.90	3.22 2.21 0.38 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	7.44 3.66 1.89 2.97 2.78 1.39 0.13 0.06	10.47 13.00 9.02 4.73 2.33 0.57 0.25 0.25	7.89 3.85 0.63 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	13.50 7.38 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	42.52 30.09 11.92 7.70 5.11 1.96 0.38 0.32		
COLUMN SUMS	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.32	40.63	12.37	20.88	100.00		
RESULTANT CURR MEAN CURRENT I MAXIMUM CURREN	S	7.24 C	M/S	23. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	\$ 0.74		MINS

#### METER OPERATIONS

MINIMUM CURRENT IS

METER OPERATED AT 12.2 M FROM BOTTOM IN 15.5 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.03 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF SEP 1983 ENDED AT 12.03 HRS. ON 17 TH DAY OF SEP 1983

1.50 CM/S

LOCATION CODE : 1408

:THUNDER BAY AREA LAKE

:L. SUPERIOR

PERIOD : MAY 1983 LATITUDE : 48 24 8 N LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIRE	CTION			IN DEGRI	EES				
SPEED(CM	4/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	S	
1.50 5.00 8.00 11.00 14.00 17.00 20.00 23.00	7.99 10.99 13.99 16.99 19.99 22.99	0.99 2.97 7.79 6.52 6.09 3.26 0.57 2.12	1.98 1.84 4.11 0.28 0.00 0.00 0.00	2.55 2.83 1.27 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	3.54 5.67 3.97 0.42 0.00 0.00 0.00	6.52 6.66 8.36 5.67 0.99 0.00 0.00	3.40 0.71 1.13 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	1.56 0.00 0.71 0.28 0.00 0.00 0.00	1.84 0.14 1.70 0.85 0.42 0.14 0.14	22.38 20.82 29.04 14.02 7.51 3.40 0.71 2.12		
COLUMN	SUMS	30.31	8.22	6.66	13.60	28.19	5.24	2.55	5.24	100.00		
MEAN CU	RRENT I CURREN	S T IS	8.89 C	M/S M/S	25. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	S 0.19	706 15.0 MI	i NS .

METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 15.34 HRS. ON 14 TH DAY OF MAY 1983 ENDED AT 23.49 HRS. ON 21 TH DAY OF MAY 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1408

PERIOD : JUN 1983

AREA LAKE :THUNDER BAY :L. SUPERIOR

LATITUDE: 48 24 8 N LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIREC	CTION			IN DEGRE				
SPEED(CN	1/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50-	112.50-	157.50-	202.50-	247.50-	292.50-		
1.50 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 6.00 7.00 8.00	2.99 3.99 4.99 5.99 6.99 7.99	3.02 0.52 0.59 0.52 0.28 0.10 0.14 0.90	2.43 0.62 0.17 0.00 0.03 0.00 0.00	2.40 0.21 0.03 0.07 0.00 0.03 0.00 0.00	10.56 1.18 0.97 0.35 0.38 0.66 0.28 0.59	27.47 2.88 3.09 1.04 1.98 1.32 0.66 1.04	11.88 1.01 1.08 0.14 0.00 0.07 0.03 0.00	7.57 1.63 1.42 0.31 0.03 0.00 0.00	6.15 0.42 0.31 0.24 0.07 0.07 0.21 0.83	71.46 8.47 7.67 2.67 2.78 2.26 1.32 3.37	
COLUMN	SUMS	6.08	3.26	2.74	14.97	39.48	14.20	10.97	8.30	100.00	 
MEAN CUI	RRENT I	ENT IS S T IS	2.40 C	M/S	88. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	S 0.43	MINS

#### METER OPERATIONS

MINIMUM CURRENT IS 1.50 CM/S

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.04 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUN 1983 ENDED AT 23.49 HRS. ON 30 TH DAY OF JUN 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1408

:THUNDER BAY

PERIOD : JUL 1983 LATITUDE : 48 24 8 N

AREA :L. SUPERIOR LAKE

LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

## FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIREC	CTION			IN DEGR				
SPEED(CM/	/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50-	247.50-	292.50-		
1.50 4.00 6.00 8.00 10.00 12.00 14.00	5.99 7.99 9.99 11.99 13.99	2.95 0.34 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	1.51 0.08 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	2.00 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	12.66 1.59 0.53 0.57 0.68 0.45 0.04 0.00	29.29 2.61 1.70 1.63 1.13 0.53 0.68 0.26	15.57 1.40 0.57 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	9.03 0.42 0.23 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	10.13 1.25 0.15 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	83.14 7.71 3.17 2.19 1.81 0.98 0.72 0.26	
COLUMN	SUMS	3.29	1.59	2.04	16.52	37.83	17.54	9.67	11.53	100.00	
RESULTAN' MEAN CURI	RENT I		2.66 C	M/S	85. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	\$ 0.61	

#### METER OPERATIONS

MINIMUM CURRENT IS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.04 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUL 1983 ENDED AT 13.19 HRS. ON 28 TH DAY OF JUL 1983

1.50 CM/S

:THUNDER BAY

PERIOD : AUG 1983 LATITUDE : 48 24 8 N

AREA LAKE

:L. SUPERIOR

LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

## FREQUENCY TABLE

		DIREC	CTION			IN DEGRE	ES			
SPEED(CM/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	S
1.50 4.99 5.00 8.99 9.00 12.99 13.00 16.99 17.00 20.99 21.00 24.99 25.00 28.99 29.00 31.20	3.09 2.52 0.67 0.13 0.00 0.00 0.00	2.49 0.34 0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	2.92 0.30 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	7.56 3.76 1.28 0.91 0.60 0.30 0.47 0.10	9.31 12.37 6.55 5.68 3.83 1.85 1.78 0.03	7.26 5.98 0.44 0.20 0.00 0.00 0.00	3.43 2.99 0.10 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	3.80 4.94 1.51 0.47 0.00 0.00 0.00	39.85 33.20 10.58 7.39 4.44 2.15 2.25 0.13	
COLUMN SUMS	6.42	2.86	3.23	14.99	41.40	13.88	6.52	10.72	100.00	
RESULTANT CURR MEAN CURRENT I MAXIMUM CURREN MINIMUM CURREN	S T IS	7.61 C	M/S M/S	78. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	STANCE I	S 0.62	<b>29</b> 76 15.0 MINS

METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.06 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF AUG 1983 ENDED AT 23.51 HRS. ON 31 TH DAY OF AUG 1983

AREA :THUNDER BAY

:L. SUPERIOR LAKE

PERIOD : SEP 1983 LATITUDE : 48 24 8 N

LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIREC	CTION			IN DEGR	EES				
SPEED(C	1/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	IS	
1.50 5.00 9.00 13.00 17.00 21.00 25.00 29.00	8.99 12.99 16.99 20.99 24.99 28.99	3.32 3.45 0.75 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	2.51 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	1.76 0.25 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	3.95 2.51 2.70 0.94 0.25 0.31 0.00 0.13	8.71 12.23 11.79 7.46 2.01 0.44 0.38 0.13	9.22 3.13 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	5.96 3.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	6.02 5.14 0.94 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	41.44 30.03 16.49 8.40 2.26 0.75 0.38 0.25		
COLUMN	SUMS	7.52	2.82	2.01	10.78	43.13	12.66	8.97	12.10	100.00		
MEAN CUI	RRENT I			M/S M/S	81. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	\$ 0.60		IINS.

### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.06 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF SEP 1983 ENDED AT 14.36 HRS. ON 17 TH DAY OF SEP 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1409
AREA :THUNDER BAY

PERIOD : MAY 1983 LATITUDE : 48 20 49 N LONGITUDE: 89 11 22 W

LAKE :L. SUPERIOR LONGITURE ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIREC	CTION			IN DEGR	EES			
SPEED(CM/S	S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	IS
1.50 8 5.00 8 9.00 12 13.00 16 17.00 26 21.00 26 25.00 26 29.00 3	8.99 2.99 6.99 0.99 4.99 8.99	1.23 1.15 5.85 5.14 3.91 1.90 1.62 0.32	1.19 3.04 6.84 2.69 0.43 0.12 0.00 0.00	2.61 2.14 0.67 0.24 0.00 0.00 0.00	1.15 1.78 2.06 2.69 0.99 0.24 0.04 0.00	2.33 5.18 7.71 9.65 6.60 3.08 1.74 0.36	2.45 3.52 2.93 0.63 0.08 0.00 0.00	0.47 0.47 0.28 0.55 0.04 0.00 0.00	0.40 0.40 0.28 0.43 0.40 0.00 0.00	11.82 17.67 26.61 22.02 12.46 5.34 3.40 0.67	
COLUMN SI	UMS	21.12	14.31	5.65	8.94	36.65	9.61	1.82	1.90	100.00	
RESULTANT MEAN CURR MAXIMUM CO MINIMUM CO	ENT IS URREN	S T IS	2.67 CI 12.45 CI 32.10 CI 1.50 CI	M/S M/S	40. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	STANCE I	S 0.21	2529 15.0 MINS

## METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 15.51 HRS. ON 5 TH DAY OF MAY 1983 ENDED AT 23.51 HRS. ON 31 TH DAY OF MAY 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1409

:THUNDER BAY

PERIOD : JUN 1983 LATITUDE : 48 20 49 N

AREA LAKE

:L. SUPERIOR

LONGITUDE: 89 11 22 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

		DIREC	CTION			IN DEGR	EES			فاتر بر بون	2011
SPEED(CM/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	S	
1.50 3.99 4.00 6.99 7.00 9.99 10.00 12.99 13.00 15.99 16.00 18.99 19.00 21.99 22.00 28.90	1.63 1.53 1.77 2.43 2.81 2.01 0.90 0.56	1.49 2.26 7.78 7.95 4.86 1.56 0.49 0.17	0.94 1.94 2.71 1.84 0.73 0.00 0.03 0.03	0.56 0.73 1.94 2.05 0.83 0.52 0.14 0.03	1.35 2.29 5.94 6.35 2.99 1.94 1.04 1.49	1.18 3.61 4.58 2.78 1.53 0.10 0.00 0.00	0.62 1.15 1.08 0.97 0.07 0.00 0.00	1.53 0.49 0.73 0.76 0.14 0.03 0.00 0.00	9.31 13.99 26.53 25.14 13.96 6.18 2.60 2.29		
COLUMN SUMS  RESULTANT CURR MEAN CURRENT I	ENT IS		 M/S AT				TOTAL PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I	POINTS S 0.18		
MAXIMUM CURREN MINIMUM CURREN		28.90 C					READI	NGS TAKE	N EVERY	15.0	MINS.

#### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.06 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUN 1983 ENDED AT 23.51 HRS. ON 30 TH DAY OF JUN 1983

:THUNDER BAY

LATITUDE : 48 20 49 N

PERIOD : JUL 1983

AREA LAKE

:L. SUPERIOR

LONGITUDE: 89 11 22 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

/	DIRECTION	IN DEGREES	
SPEED(CM/S) 337.50 22.49	- 22.50- 67.50- 112. 67.49 112.49 157.	50- 157.50- 202.50- 247.50- 49 202.49 247.49 292.49	292.50-
1.50 4.99 4.15 5.00 7.99 3.14 8.00 10.99 3.97 11.00 13.99 2.84 14.00 16.99 1.95 17.00 19.99 0.89 20.00 22.99 1.54 23.00 27.30 0.89	3.02 2.07 1. 2.07 0.24 1. 2.43 0.18 0. 2.55 0.06 0. 0.89 0.00 0. 0.77 0.00 0.	77 2.07 2.73 1.84 48 3.32 5.27 2.84 54 7.29 5.92 1.30 65 7.76 5.04 0.83 06 2.43 1.18 0.00 00 0.24 0.18 0.00 00 0.00 0.00 0.00 00 0.00 0.00 0.	2.19 17.95 2.25 23.40 1.54 23.87 0.59 20.32 0.18 8.41 0.06 2.25 0.00 2.31 0.00 1.48
COLUMN SUMS 19.37	14.63 4.44 4.	50 23.10 20.32 6.81	6.81 100.00
RESULTANT CURRENT IS MEAN CURRENT IS MAXIMUM CURRENT IS MINIMUM CURRENT IS	9.35 CM/S 27.30 CM/S		NO. OF POINTS 1688 STANCE IS 0.05 NGS TAKEN EVERY 15.0 MINS

METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.06 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUL 1983 ENDED AT 13.51 HRS. ON 18 TH DAY OF JUL 1983

**TABLE 1.14** 

LOCATION CODE : 1409 PERIOD : AUG 1983

AREA :THUNDER BAY
LATITUDE : 48 20 49 N
LAKE :L. SUPERIOR LONGITUDE: 89 11 22 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

## FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIREC	CTION			IN DEGR	EES			
SPEED(CM/	(S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	\$
1.50 4.00 7.00 10.00 13.00 16.00 19.00 22.00	6.99 9.99 12.99 15.99 18.99 21.99	1.04 1.88 3.60 2.89 2.92 1.71 0.84 0.03	1.08 1.18 2.42 2.99 1.78 0.91 0.64 0.03	0.97 0.81 1.08 1.41 0.40 0.00 0.03 0.00	0.87 0.91 1.65 1.48 0.64 0.20 0.24 0.10	3.29 3.90 6.28 6.05 4.40 2.15 1.18 0.20	3.93 2.18 5.85 4.57 2.76 1.04 0.94 0.30	1.98 1.65 1.34 1.08 0.34 0.00 0.00	1.75 2.02 2.35 1.28 0.47 0.00 0.00	14.92 14.52 24.56 21.74 13.71 6.01 3.86 0.67	
COLUMN	SUMS	14.92	11.02	4.70	6.08	27.45	21.57	6.38	7.86	100.00	
RESULTANT MEAN CURF MAXIMUM (	RENT I	S	9.72 C	M/S	98. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	STANCE I	\$ 0.20	2976 15.0 MINS.

### METER OPERATIONS

MINIMUM CURRENT IS 1.50 CM/S

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.13 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF AUG 1983 ENDED AT 23.58 HRS. ON 31 TH DAY OF AUG 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1409

: 1409 :THUNDER BAY

AREA :THUNDER BAY
LAKE :L. SUPERIOR

PERIOD : SEP 1983 LATITUDE : 48 20 49 N LONGITUDE: 89 11 22 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

## FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIREC	CTION			IN DEGRI	EES			
SPEED(CM/S	5) 3	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	s
1.50 3 4.00 6 7.00 9 10.00 12 13.00 15 16.00 18 19.00 21 22.00 22	5.99 1.99 2.99 5.99 3.99	2.57 1.31 0.50 0.69 0.75 0.44 0.00 0.00	2.94 1.50 1.75 2.25 0.38 0.00 0.00	5.57 3.51 2.82 1.19 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	6.95 4.95 1.57 1.38 0.13 0.00 0.00	3.38 3.32 3.69 2.94 2.50 2.07 0.56 0.69	2.07 2.25 2.25 5.95 3.32 1.50 0.50 0.13	3.76 1.38 1.00 1.50 0.13 0.00 0.00	5.89 4.45 0.81 0.81 0.00 0.00 0.00	33.12 22.67 14.40 16.72 7.20 4.01 1.06 0.81	
COLUMN SU	IMS				14.97						
RESULTANT MEAN CURRE MAXIMUM CU	NT IS IRRENT	IS	7.26 CI	M/S M/S	94. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERS I	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	\$ 0.36	

### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.13 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF SEP 1983 ENDED AT 15.13 HRS. ON 17 TH DAY OF SEP 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1410

AREA :THUNDER BAY

LAKE :L. SUPERIOR

PERIOD : MAY 1983 LATITUDE : 48 19 2 N LONGITUDE: 89 11 13 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

,			DIRE	CTION			IN DEGR	EES			
SPEED(CM	/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	S
1.50 5.00 9.00 13.00 17.00 21.00 25.00 29.00	8.99 12.99 16.99 20.99 24.99 28.99	6.46 6.46 4.92 3.96 1.66 0.51 0.00	3.32 3.52 0.96 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	2.11 0.70 0.06 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	4.35 0.83 0.19 0.26 0.00 0.00 0.00	6.33 6.78 6.84 11.83 9.34 3.71 1.73 0.51	4.73 1.28 0.19 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	1.28 0.38 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	3.20 1.15 0.45 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	31.78 21.10 13.62 16.05 11.00 4.22 1.73 0.51	
COLUMN	SUMS	23.98	7.80	2.88	5.63	47.06	6.20	1.66	4.80	100.00	
	RENT I	ENT IS S TIS	9.83 C	M/S	72. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	STANCE I		

#### METER OPERATIONS

MINIMUM CURRENT IS

METER OPERATED AT 8.5 M FROM BOTTOM IN 12.5 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 17.00 HRS. ON 15 TH DAY OF MAY 1983 ENDED AT 23.45 HRS. ON 31 TH DAY OF MAY 1983

1.50 CM/S

LOCATION CODE : 1410

PERIOD : JUN 1983 LATITUDE : 48 24 8 N

AREA LAKE :THUNDER BAY :L. SUPERIOR

LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

## FREQUENCY TABLE

	DIRECTION	IN DE	GREES	
		112.50- 157.50- 202.5 157.49 202.49 247.4		ROW SUMS
2.00 2.99 3 3.00 3.99 1 4.00 4.99 0 5.00 5.99 0 6.00 6.99 0 7.00 7.99 0	3.68 7.26 2.05 3.16 1.01 0.10 3.88 0.38 0.07 3.59 0.00 0.00 3.14 0.00 0.00 3.00 0.00 0.00 3.14 0.00 0.00 3.14 0.00 0.00 3.14 0.00 0.00 3.14 0.00 0.00	3.65 14.79 7.3 0.76 2.43 0.3 0.38 2.15 0.10 0.07 1.39 0.00 0.03 1.18 0.0 0.00 1.32 0.0 0.03 1.15 0.00 0.03 3.78 0.00	5 0.03 0.69 0 0.00 0.28 0 0.00 0.28 7 0.03 0.14 3 0.00 0.10 0 0.00 0.03	74.93 8.54 5.24 2.33 1.60 1.46 1.35 4.55
COLUMN SUMS 25	.28 8.65 2.22	4.97 28.19 7.9	2 5.45 17.33	100.00
RESULTANT CURRENT MEAN CURRENT IS MAXIMUM CURRENT IS MINIMUM CURRENT IS	2.40 CM/S 13.90 CM/S	D3. DEG. FROM MAG. NOR	PERSISTANCE IS	

#### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.00 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUN 1983 ENDED AT 23.45 HRS. ON 30 TH DAY OF JUN 1983

PERIOD : JUL 1983

AREA LAKE

:THUNDER BAY :L. SUPERIOR LATITUDE : 48 24 8 N LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

			DIRE	CTION			IN DEGRE	EES				
SPEED(C	1/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUM	IS	
1.50 4.00 6.00 8.00 10.00 12.00 14.00	7.99 9.99 11.99 13.99 15.99	14.61 1.02 0.57 0.53 0.72 0.57 0.04 0.00	10.61 1.06 0.34 0.19 0.04 0.00 0.00	2.11 0.11 0.08 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	8.35 0.11 0.00 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.00	28.40 0.38 0.26 0.08 0.30 0.42 0.53 0.49	12.05 0.11 0.08 0.00 0.08 0.00 0.00 0.00	5.14 0.34 0.00 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.00	9.48 0.60 0.11 0.00 0.04 0.00 0.00	90.75 3.74 1.44 0.87 1.17 0.98 0.57 0.49		
COLUMN	SUMS	18.05	12.24	2.30	8.50	30.85	12,31	5.51	10.23	100.00		
MEAN CU	RRENT I	ENT IS S IT IS IT IS	2.32 C	M/S M/S	09. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	NO. OF STANCE I NGS TAKE	\$ 0.02		MINS

### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.00 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF JUL 1983 ENDED AT 13.45 HRS. ON 28 TH DAY OF JUL 1983

:THUNDER BAY

PERIOD : AUG 1983 LATITUDE : 48 19 2 N

AREA :L. SUPERIOR LAKE

LONGITUDE: 89 11 13 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

# FREQUENCY TABLE

		DIREC	CTION			IN DEGR	EES			
SPEED(CM/S)	337.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUMS	
1.50 4.99 5.00 7.99 8.00 10.99 11.00 13.99 14.00 16.99 17.00 19.99 20.00 22.99 23.00 25.00	2.05 4.30 5.11 3.33 1.08 0.74 0.03 0.00	1.08 2.92 2.35 1.44 0.77 0.17 0.13 0.10	1.04 1.41 0.47 0.17 0.00 0.00 0.00	2.92 3.16 1.14 0.27 0.17 0.13 0.03 0.00	3.66 4.00 6.52 6.15 5.28 4.10 1.71 0.17	8.03 3.63 1.81 0.74 0.13 0.07 0.03 0.00	4.94 1.61 0.10 0.07 0.00 0.00 0.00	5.07 3.16 1.81 0.57 0.10 0.00 0.00	28.80 24.19 19.32 12.74 7.53 5.21 1.95 0.27	
COLUMN SUMS	16.63	8.97	3.09	7.83	31.59	14.45	6.72	10.72	100.00	
RESULTANT CURR MEAN CURRENT I MAXIMUM CURREN MINIMUM CURREN	S IT IS	8.41 C	M/S M/S	86. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	STANCE I	S 0.24	976 5.0 MINS.

### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 8.5 M FROM BOTTOM IN 12.5 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.01 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF AUG 1983 ENDED AT 23.46 HRS. ON 31 TH DAY OF AUG 1983

LOCATION CODE : 1410

:THUNDER BAY AREA LAKE

:L. SUPERIOR

PERIOD : SEP 1983 LATITUDE : 48 24 8 N LONGITUDE: 89 11 41 W

ANGLE FROM MAGNETIC NORTH TO SHORELINE IS O DEGREES CLOCKWISE

### FREQUENCY TABLE

				TION							
SPEED(CM/S	) 33	37.50- 22.49	22.50- 67.49	67.50- 112.49	112.50- 157.49	157.50- 202.49	202.50- 247.49	247.50- 292.49	292.50- 337.49	ROW SUMS	
1.50 3 4.00 6 7.00 9 10.00 12 13.00 15 16.00 18 19.00 21 22.00 22	.99 .99 .99 .99	1.87 5.75 2.44 1.69 0.31 0.00 0.00		0.75 2.94 1.12 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	1.19 2.94 2.50 0.75 0.19 0.00 0.00	2.75 3.37 10.74 8.37 5.87 5.43 2.81 0.37	2.00 3.62 1.62 0.50 0.50 0.62 0.12 0.00	2.81 2.75 0.37 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	4.00 3.81 2.56 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00	17.05 28.48 24.11 12.80 7.50 6.68 3.00 0.37	
COLUMN SU					7.56				10.68	100.00	
RESULTANT MEAN CURRE MAXIMUM CU MINIMUM CU	ENT IS JRRENT	IS	8.45 C	M/S M/S	79. DEG.	FROM MA	G. NORTH	PERSI	STANCE I	POINTS 1 S 0.43 N EVERY 1	

### METER OPERATIONS

METER OPERATED AT 6.1 M FROM BOTTOM IN 8.8 M OF WATER

STARTED AT 0.01 HRS. ON 1 TH DAY OF SEP 1983 ENDED AT 16.01 HRS. ON 17 TH DAY OF SEP 1983

TABLE 2.01: Temperature Frequency,
Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

Temperature Range °C	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
0.0 - 0.9 1.0 - 1.9 2.0 - 2.9 3.0 - 3.9 4.0 - 4.9 5.0 - 5.9 6.0 - 6.9 7.0 - 7.9 8.0 - 8.9 9.0 - 9.7	10.18 10.84 55.87 23.11	10.17 6.63 6.04 10.80 6.15 14.44 19.97 17.19 5.49 3.13	9.32 14.78 15.92 17.36 10.69 8.15 5.23 1.86 6.86 9.85	4.77 4.47 2.49 2.99 6.89 11.46 11.83 22.08 21.00 12.03	3.79 11.99 7.00 0.38 2.40 4.48 16.40 23.41 17.92 12.24
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Monthly Mean °C	5.32	5.06	4.13	6.50	6.21
Monthly Std. Dev. °C	0.83	2.54	2.75	2.46	2.80

TABLE 2.02: Temperature Frequency,
Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

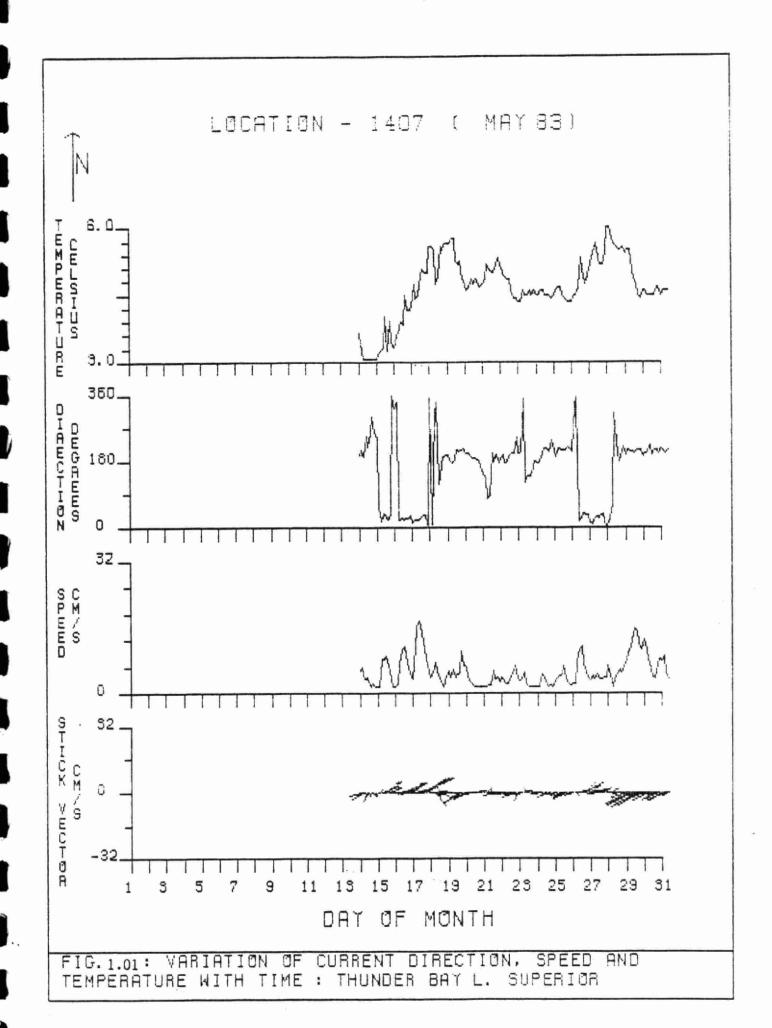
May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	4 37	6 39	3 33	9.66
	A CONTRACTOR			21.07
				5.89
1.56				2.70
		9.52	6.85	2.38
17.41	5.56	8.88	11.53	7.90
22.15	11.67	7.11	22.28	15.30
29.95	18.61	7.37	19.69	8.84
4.02	23.61	7.26	14.85	17.74
18.79	6.87	4.99	6.72	8.53
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
7.13	6.01	4.22	6.11	5.08
1.65	2.60	2.55	2.27	3.11
	1.56 6.12 17.41 22.15 29.95 4.02 18.79	4.37 5.52 6.11 1.56 11.98 6.12 5.69 17.41 5.56 22.15 11.67 29.95 18.61 4.02 23.61 18.79 6.87 100.00 100.00	4.37 6.39 5.52 11.41 6.11 24.57 1.56 11.98 12.51 6.12 5.69 9.52 17.41 5.56 8.88 22.15 11.67 7.11 29.95 18.61 7.37 4.02 23.61 7.26 18.79 6.87 4.99  100.00 100.00 100.00  7.13 6.01 4.22	4.37       6.39       3.33         5.52       11.41       4.33         6.11       24.57       4.97         1.56       11.98       12.51       5.44         6.12       5.69       9.52       6.85         17.41       5.56       8.88       11.53         22.15       11.67       7.11       22.28         29.95       18.61       7.37       19.69         4.02       23.61       7.26       14.85         18.79       6.87       4.99       6.72         100.00       100.00       100.00       100.00         7.13       6.01       4.22       6.11

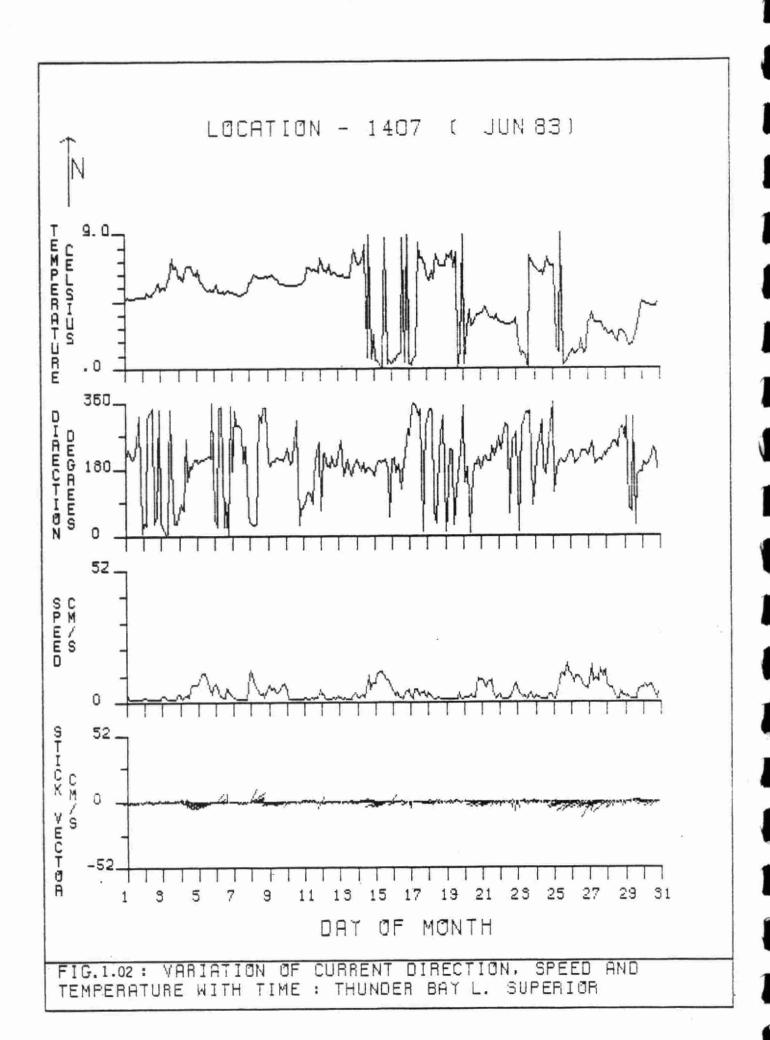
TABLE 2.03: Temperature Frequency,
Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

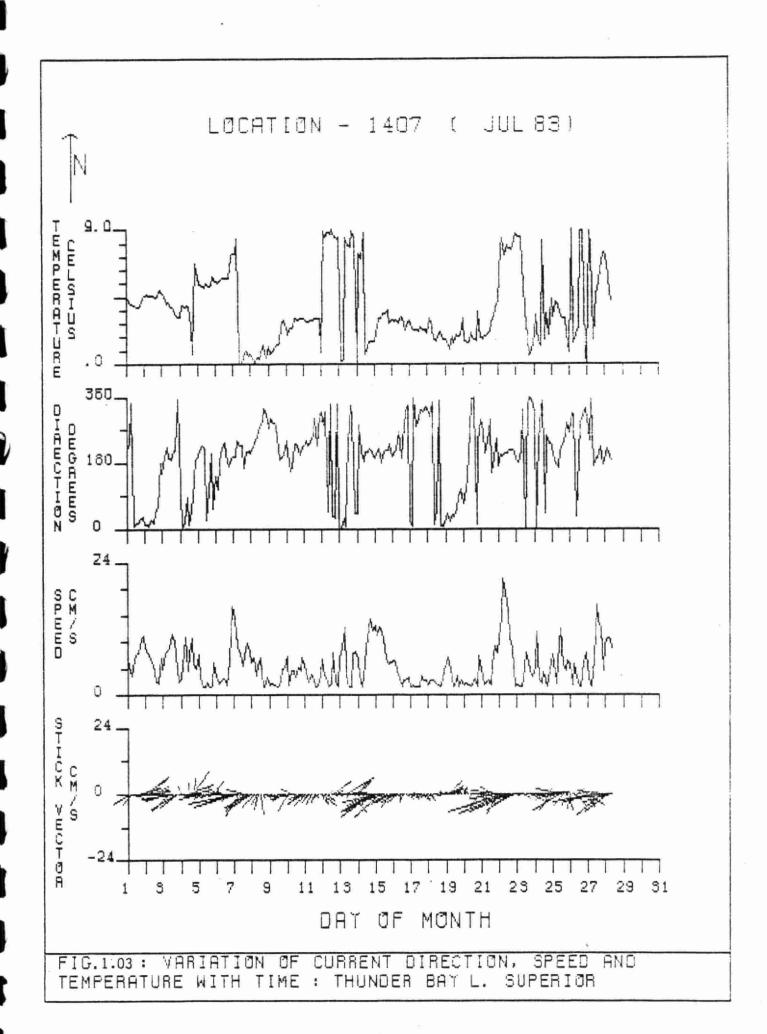
Temperature Range °C	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
0.0 - 0.9 1.0 - 1.9	0.71	14.93 9.65	2.13	2.92	10.39 8.27
2.0 - 2.9	0.04	7.08	14.57	2.65	4.76
3.0 - 3.9 4.0 - 4.9	0.83	12.78 11.35	20.73 8.29	3.13 8.94	7.51 6.20
5.0 - 5.9	16.57	10.52	5.15	20.46	5.45
6.0 - 6.9 7.0 - 7.9	28.39 27.20	2.33 7.50	6.75 15.94	17.64 22.24	11.46 11.02
8.0 - 8.9	16.29	10.90	13.33	13.78	23.04
9.0 - 9.7	6.88	12.95	5.63	6.25	11.90
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Monthly Mean °C	6.97	4.78	5.12	6.28	5.76
Monthly Std. Dev. °C	1.38	3.10	2.56	2.03	3.05

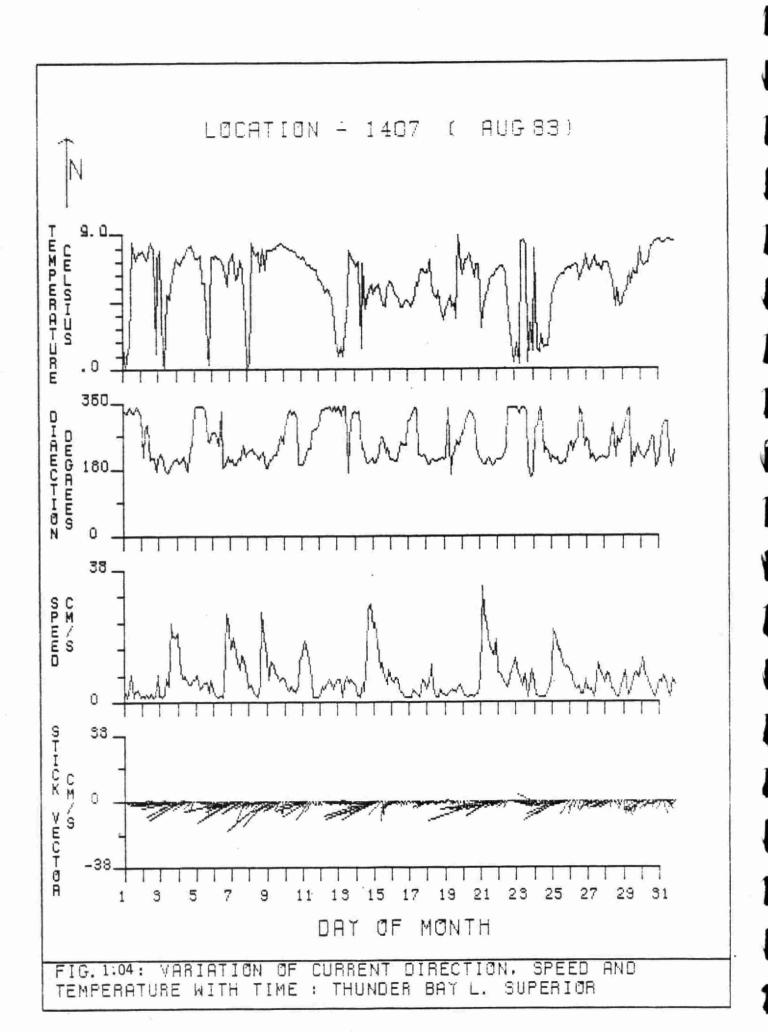
TABLE 2.04: Temperature Frequency,
Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, 1983

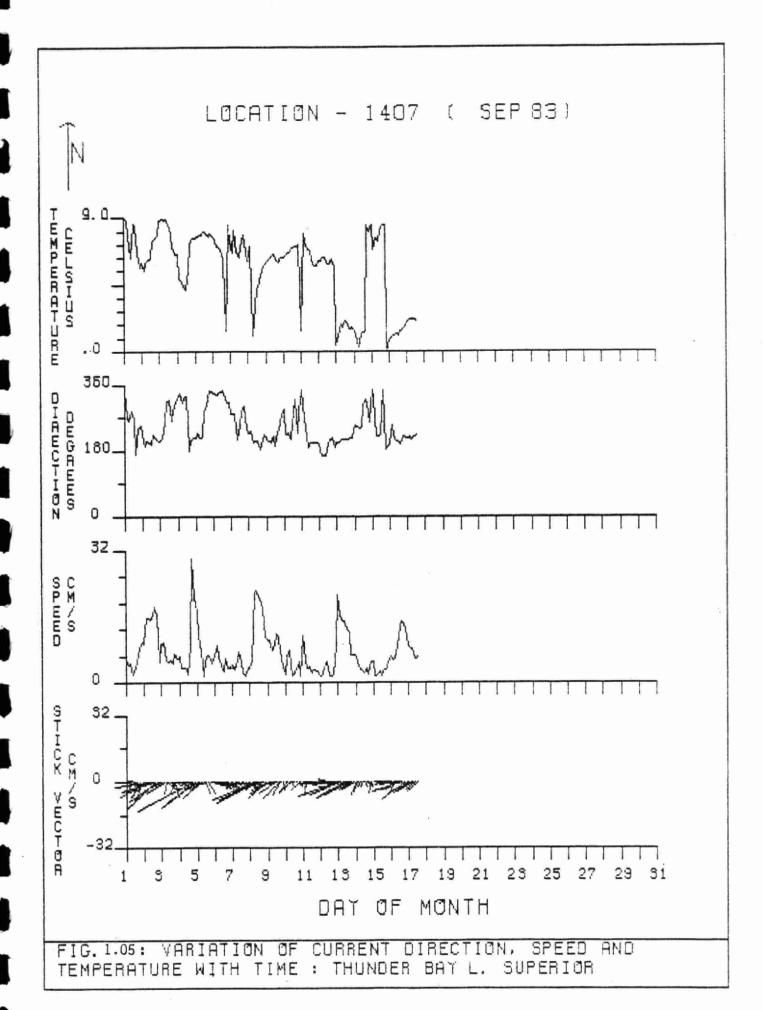
Temperature Range °C	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
0.0 - 0.9 1.0 - 1.9 2.0 - 2.9 3.0 - 3.9	3.26	7.36 3.96 3.75 6.18	12.42 16.39 9.89 9.40	2.12 3.73 4.17 6.28	1.87 5.93 21.55 19.11
4.0 - 4.9 5.0 - 5.9 6.0 - 6.9 7.0 - 7.9	13.04 25.00 40.60 18.03	1.49 3.19 18.51 16.53	9.48 9.28 2.76 14.27	12.23 21.37 17.71 17.81	8.62 11.99 12.93 10.56
8.0 - 8.9 9.0 - 9.7	0.06	21.53 17.50	8.19 7.40	9.51 5.07	6.81 0.62
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Monthly Std Dev °C	0.96	2.75	2.93	2.06	2.19
Monthly Std. Dev. °C	0.96	2./5	2.33	2.00	2.19

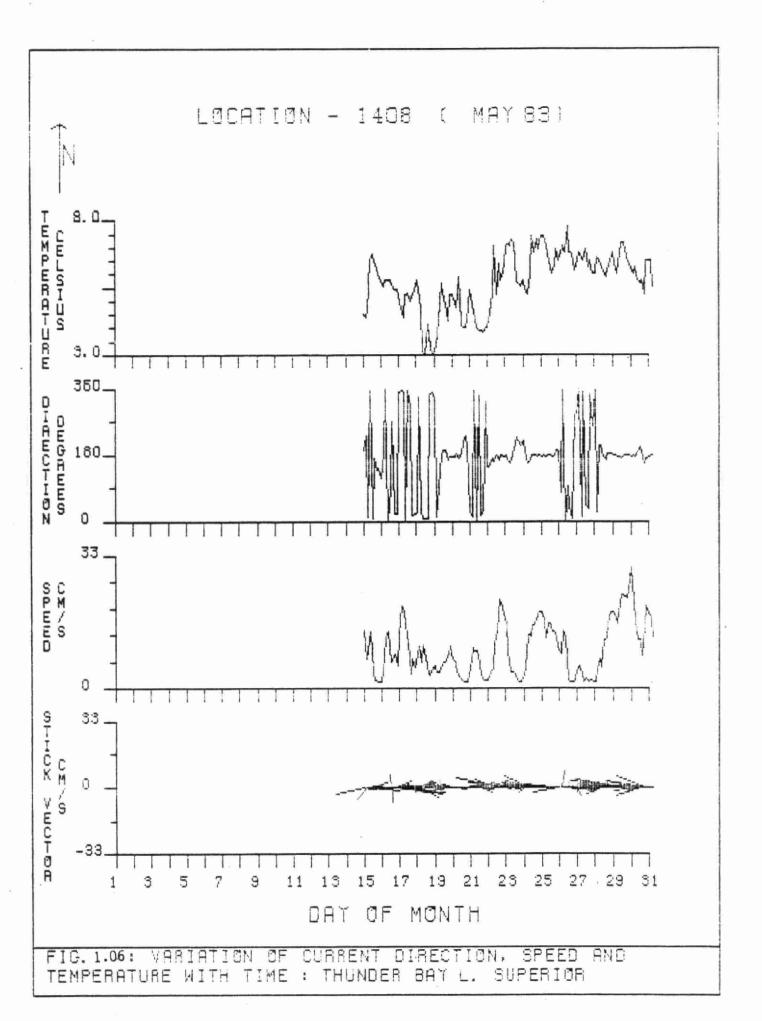


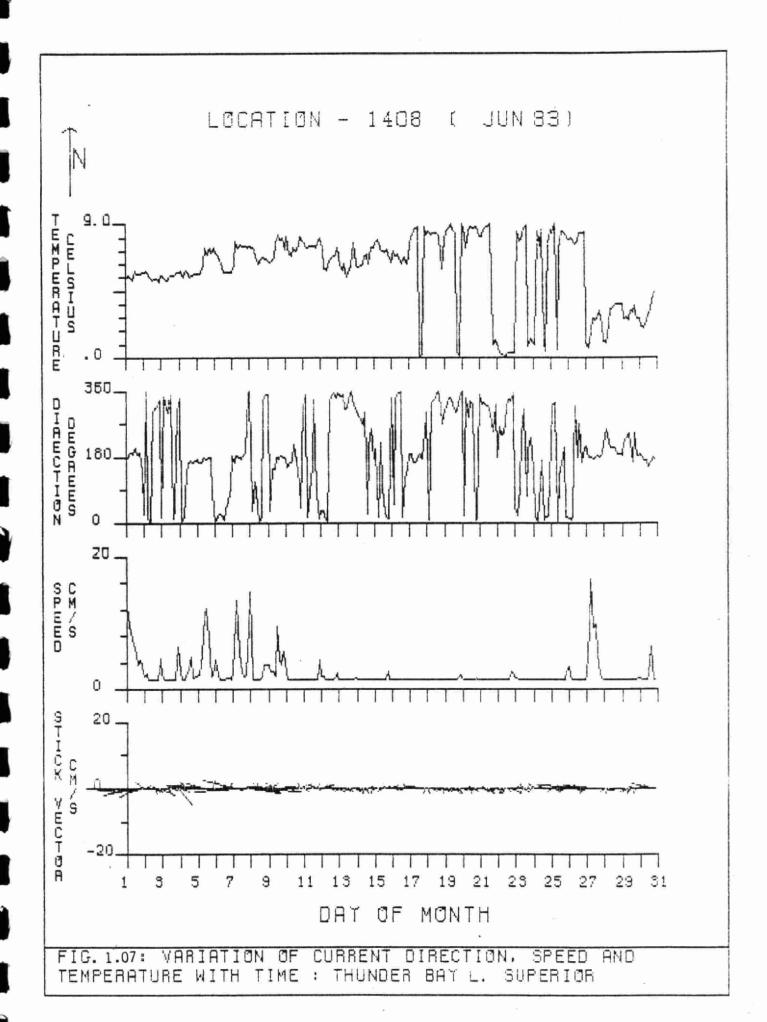


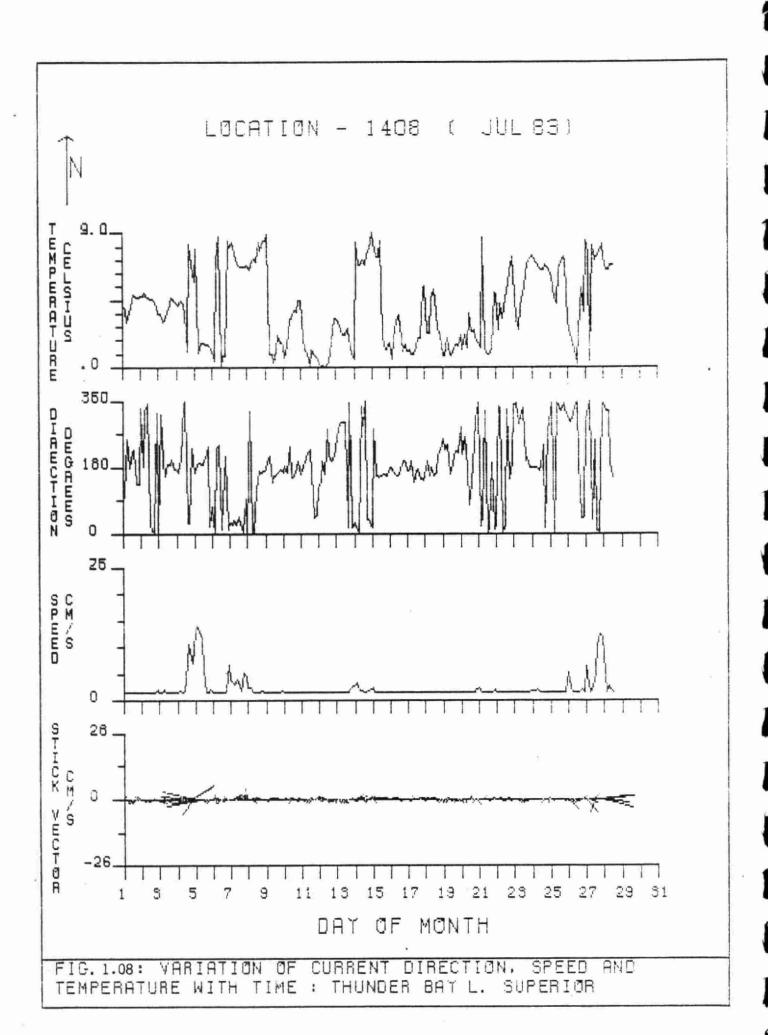


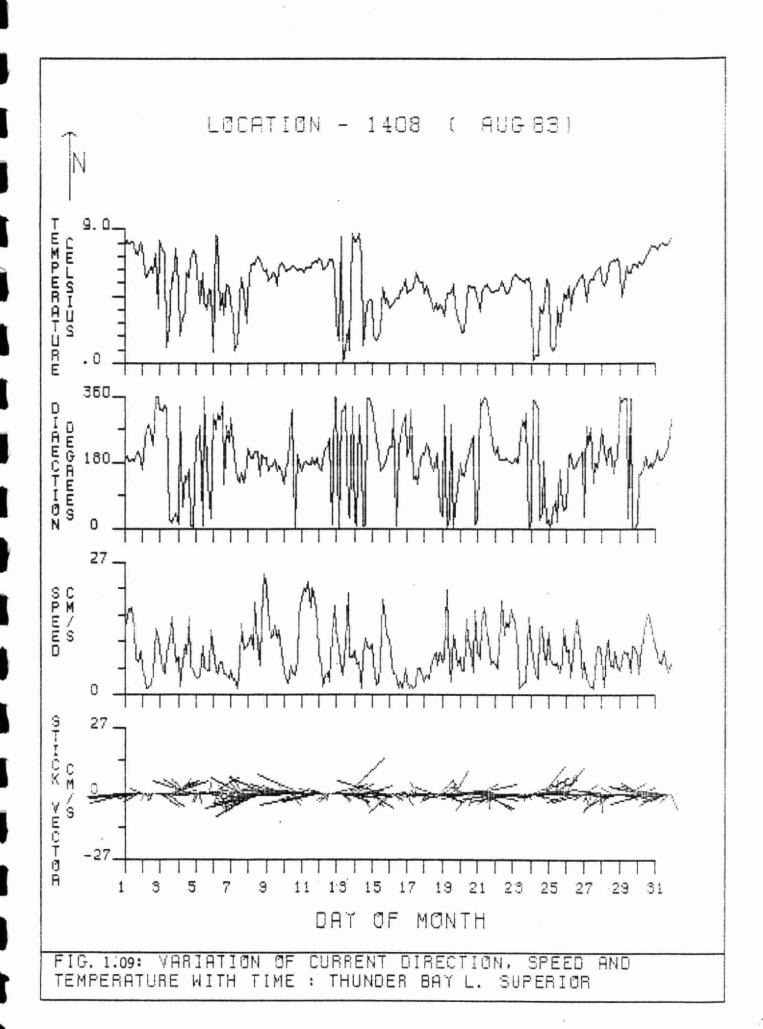


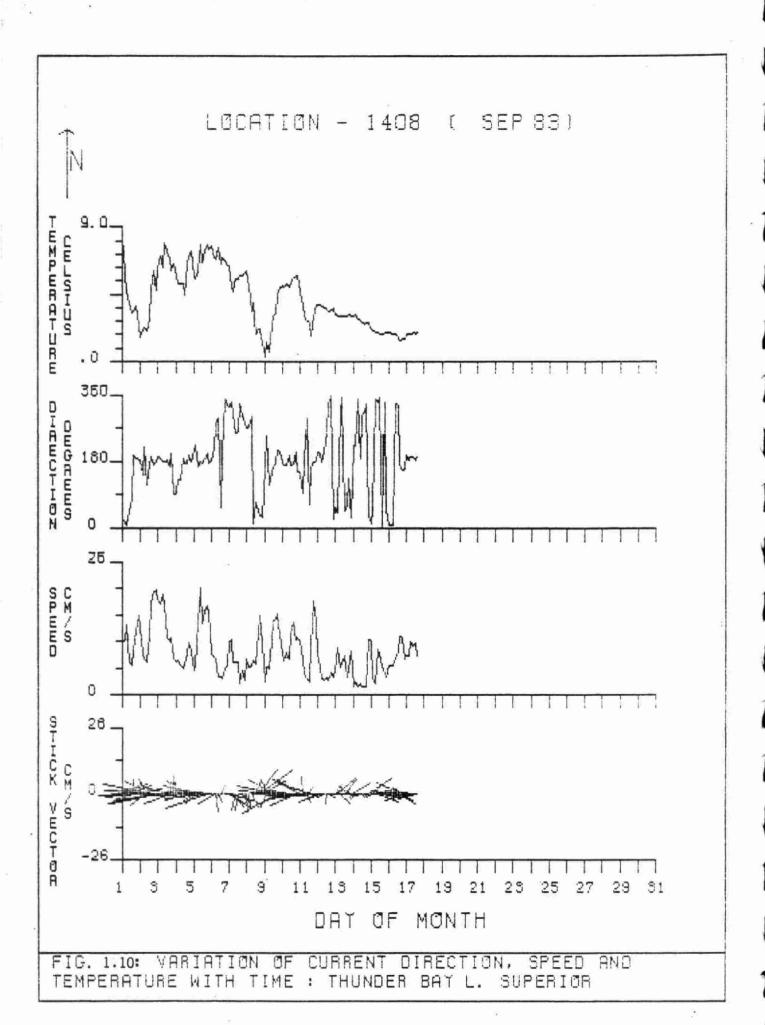


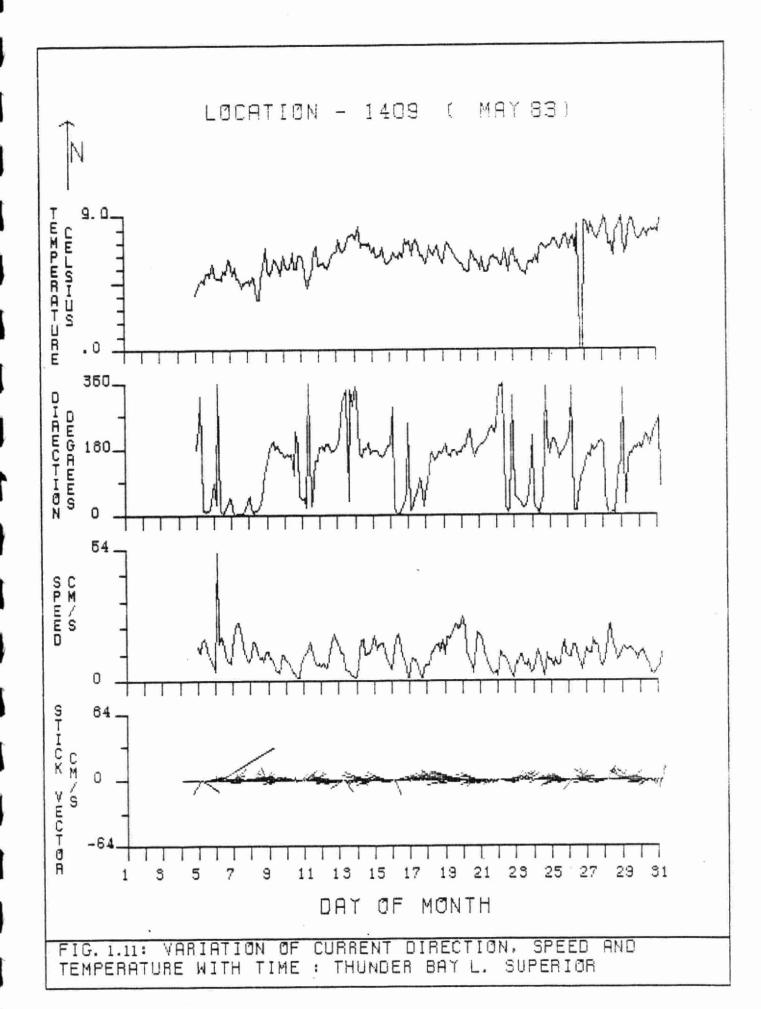


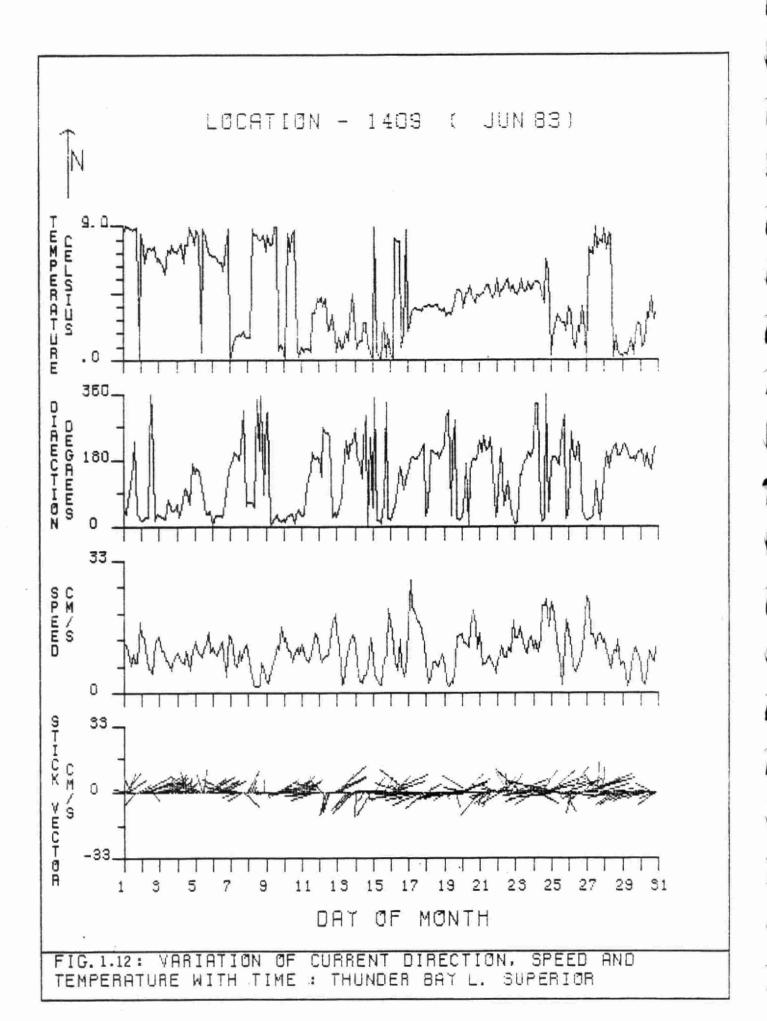


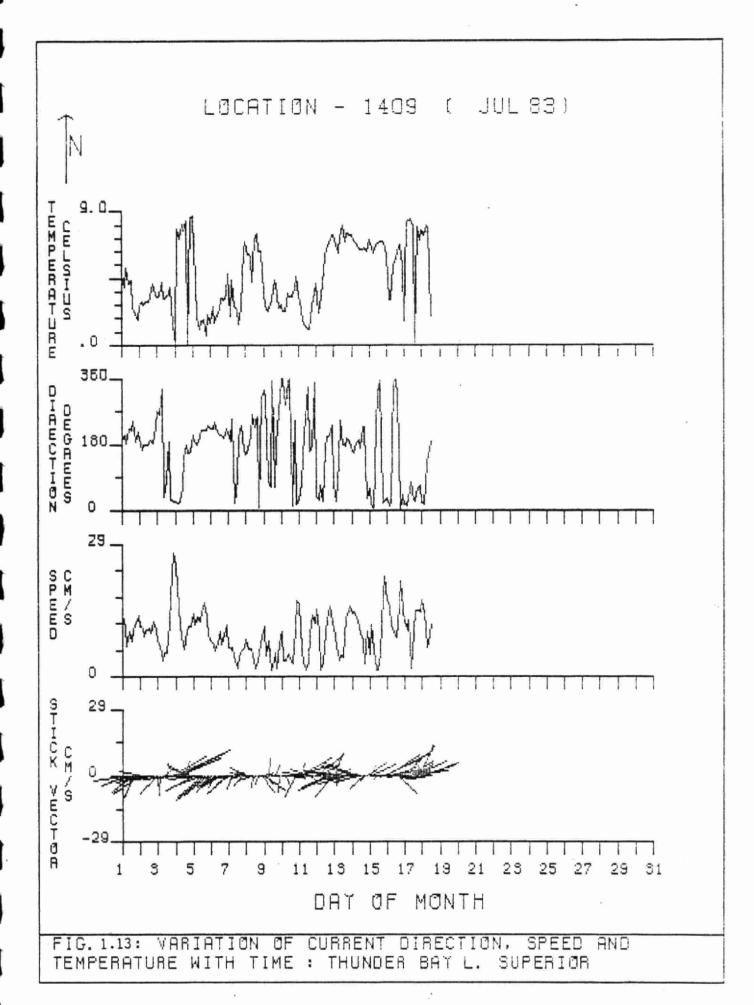


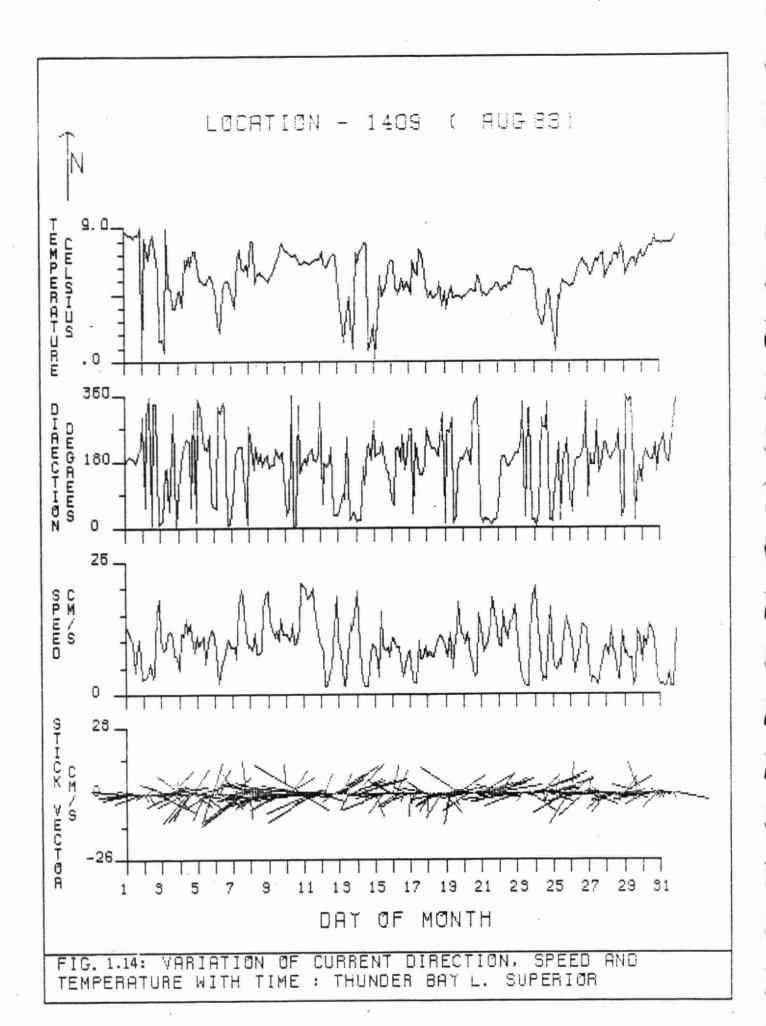


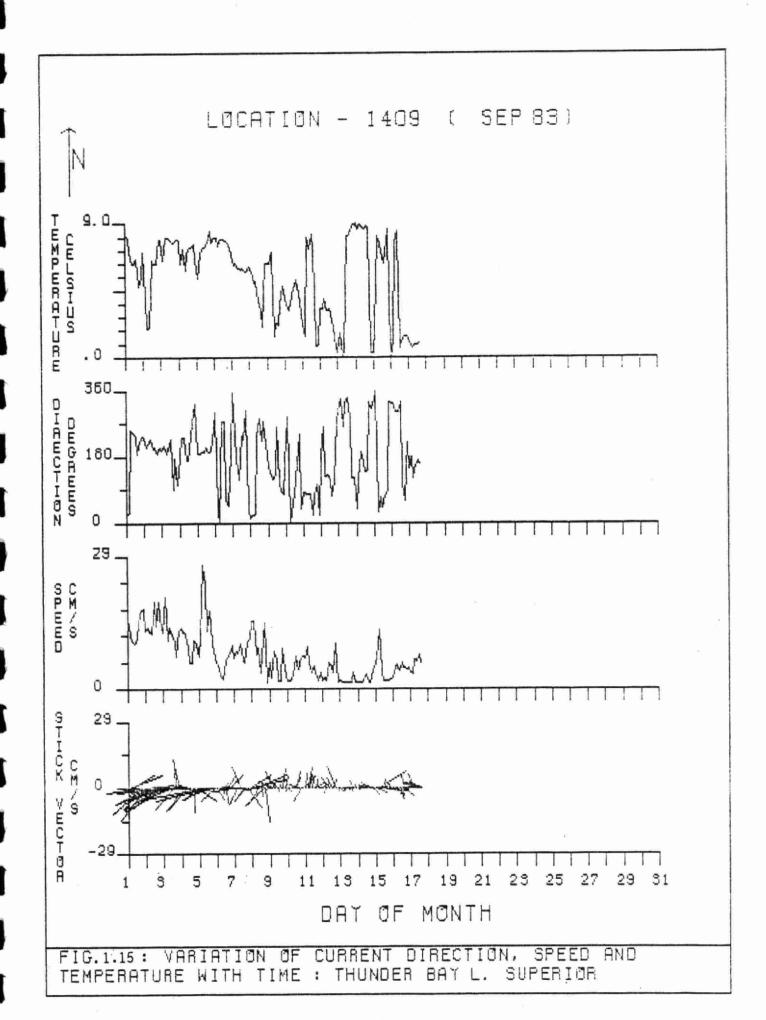


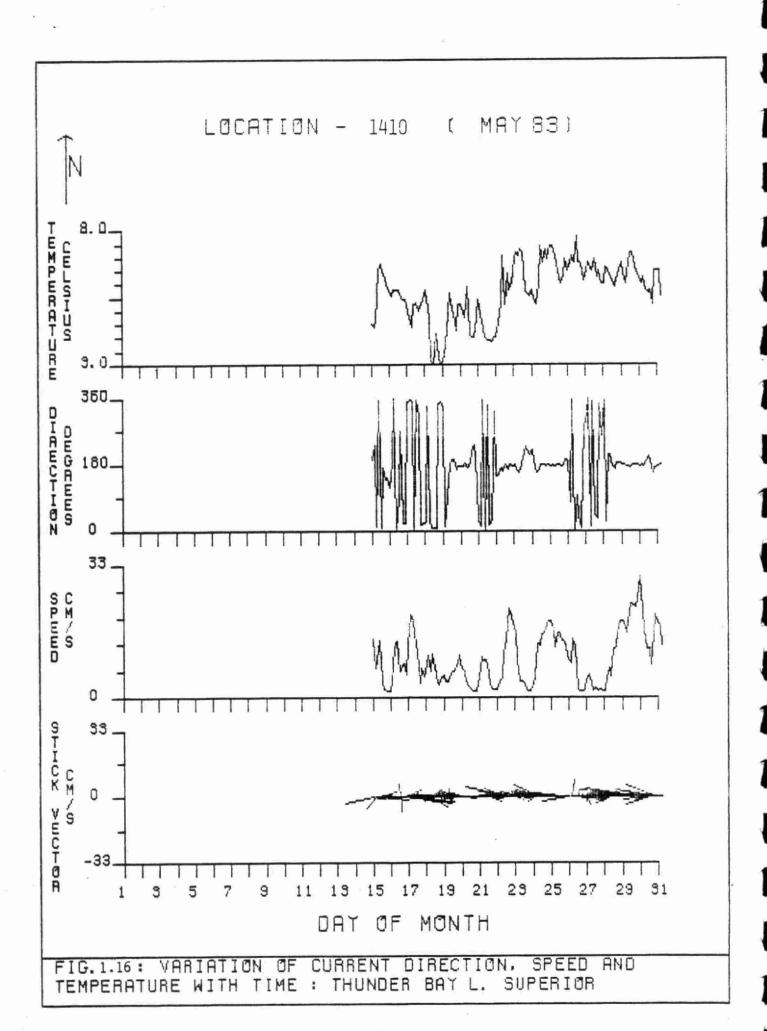


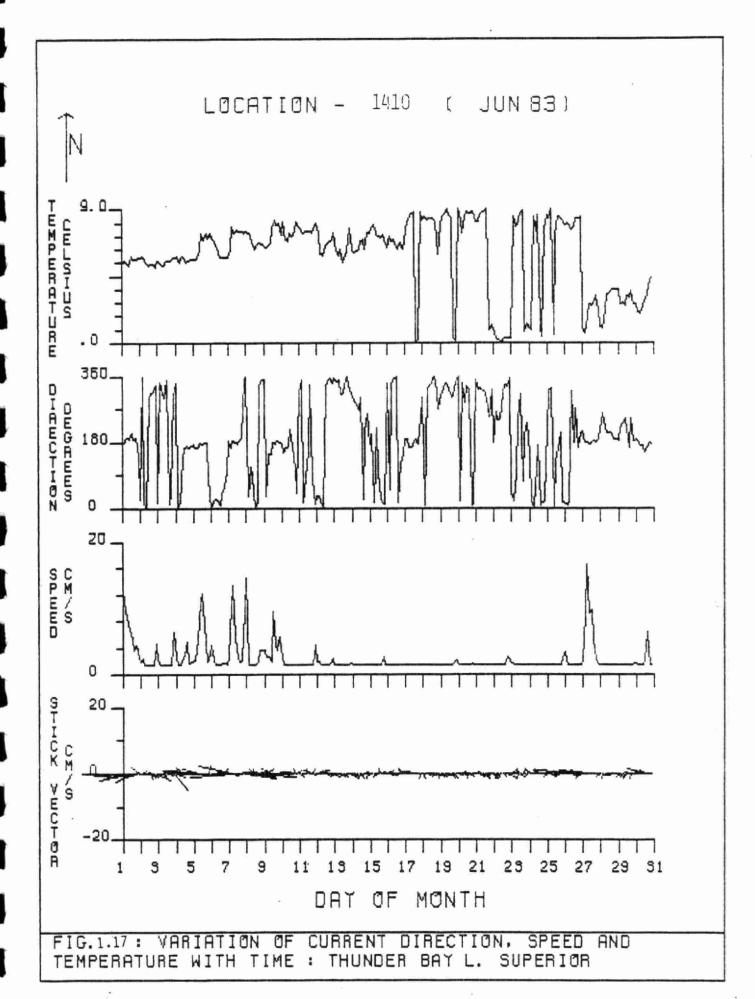


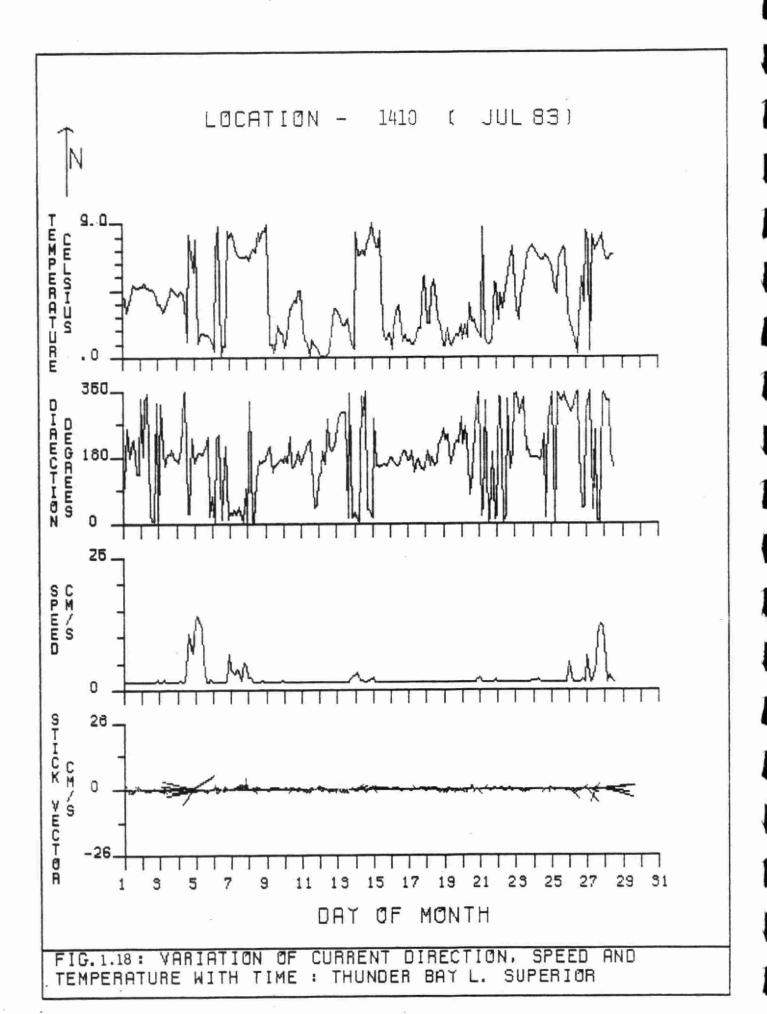


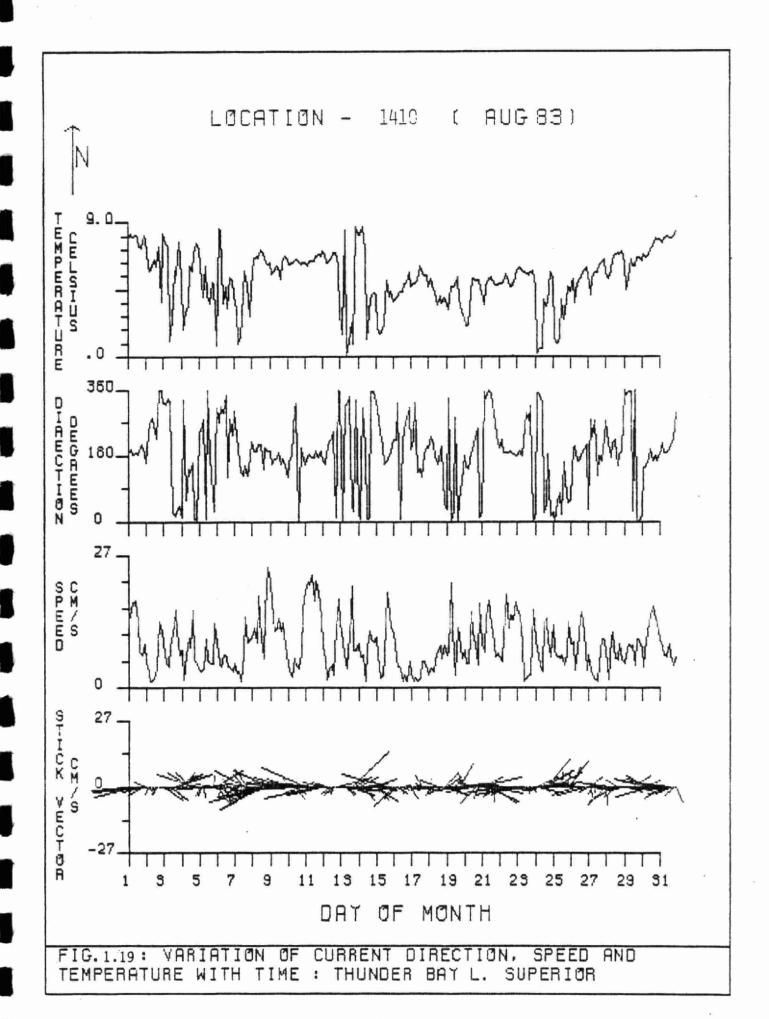


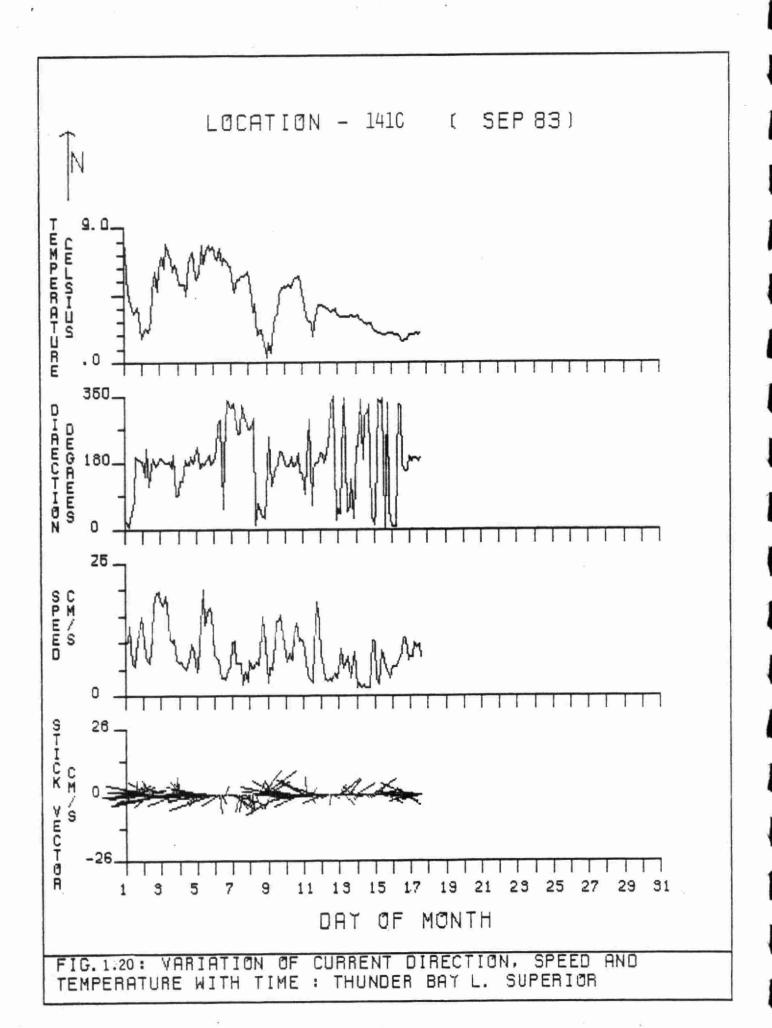


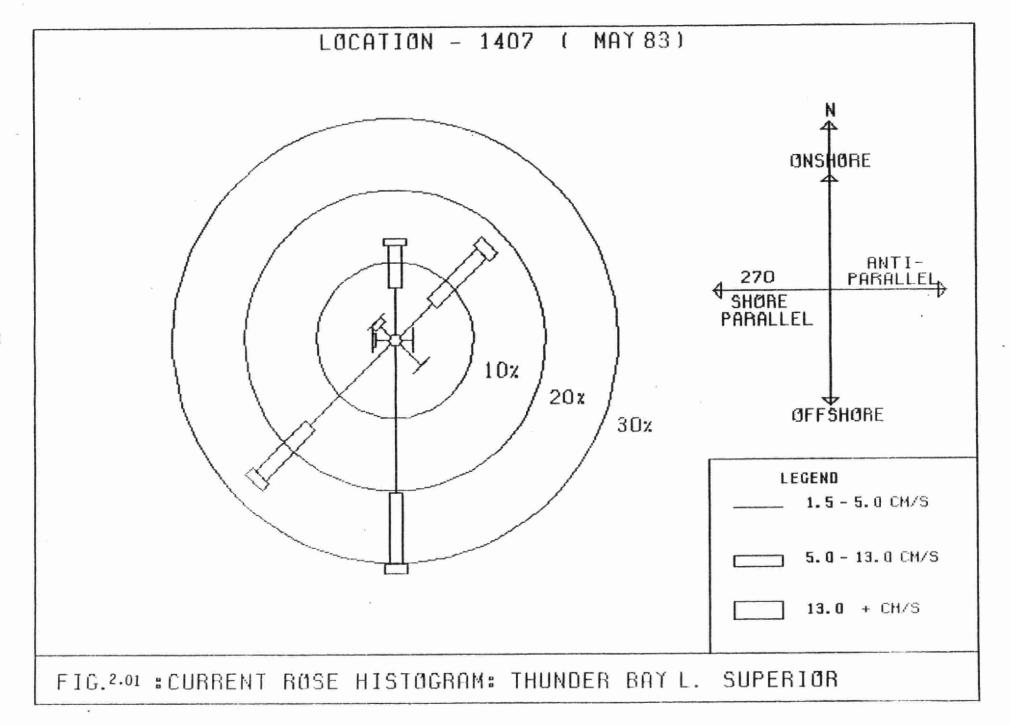


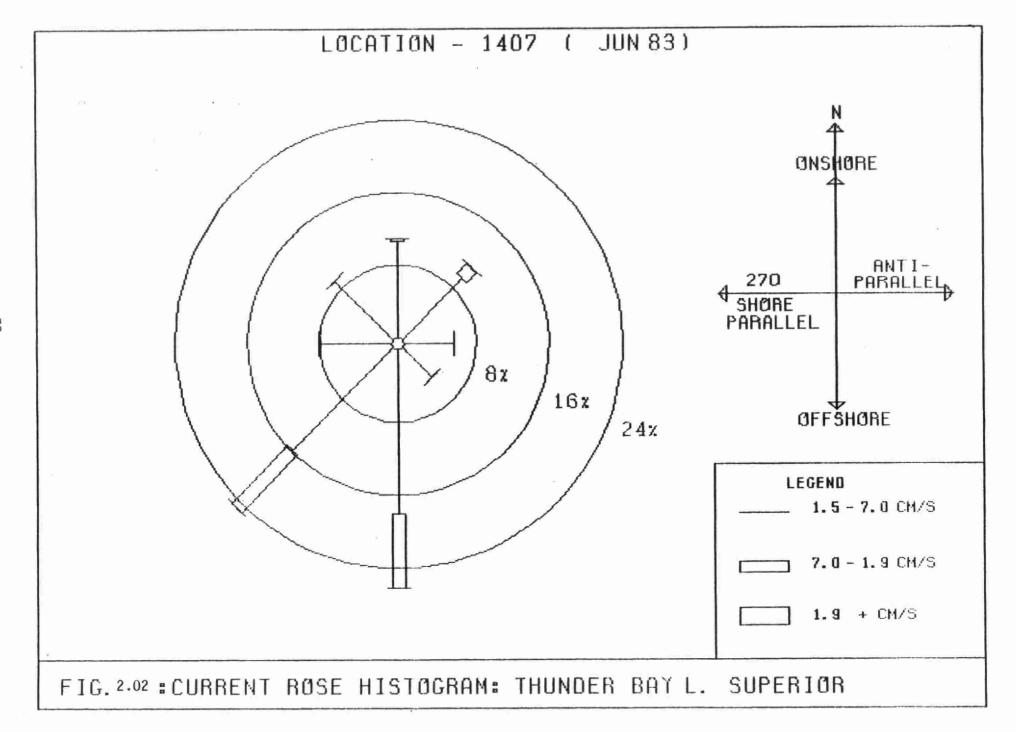


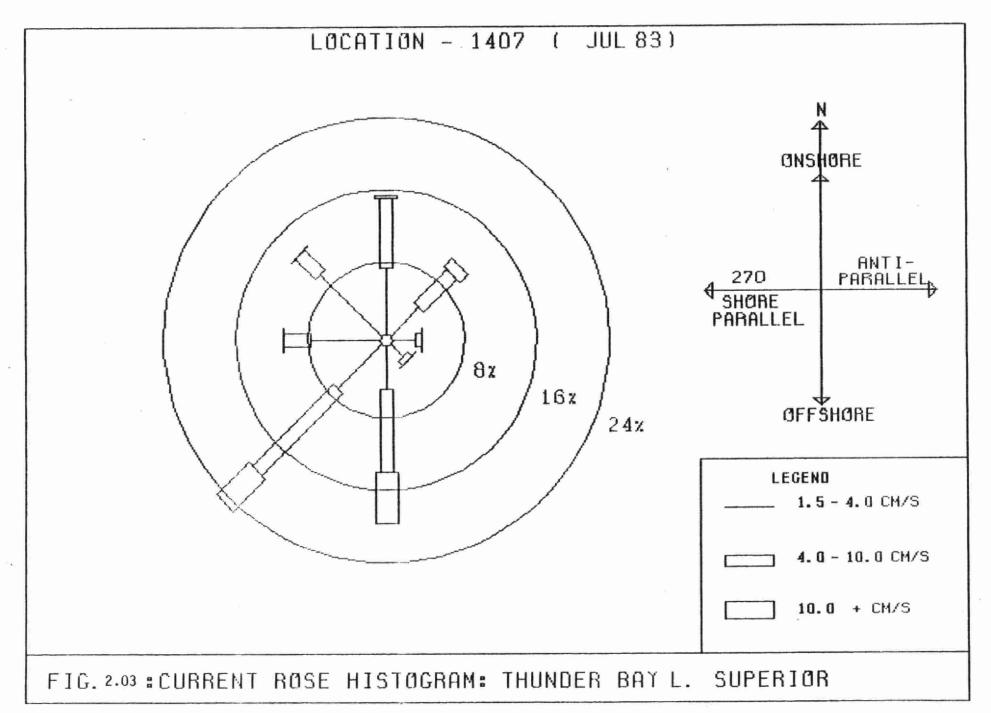


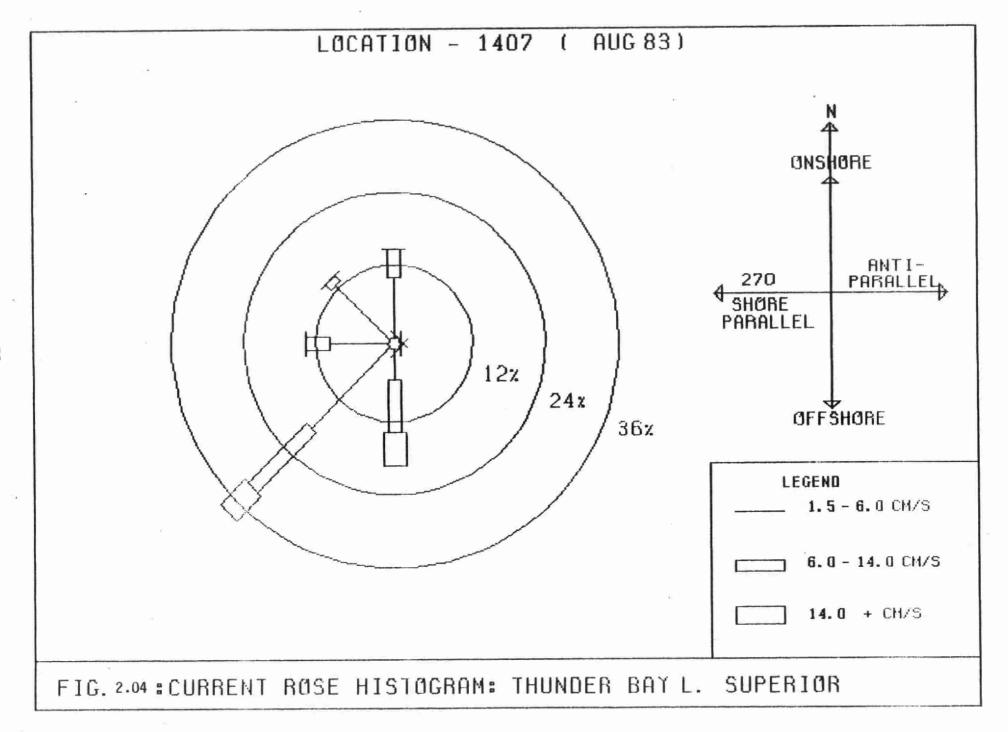


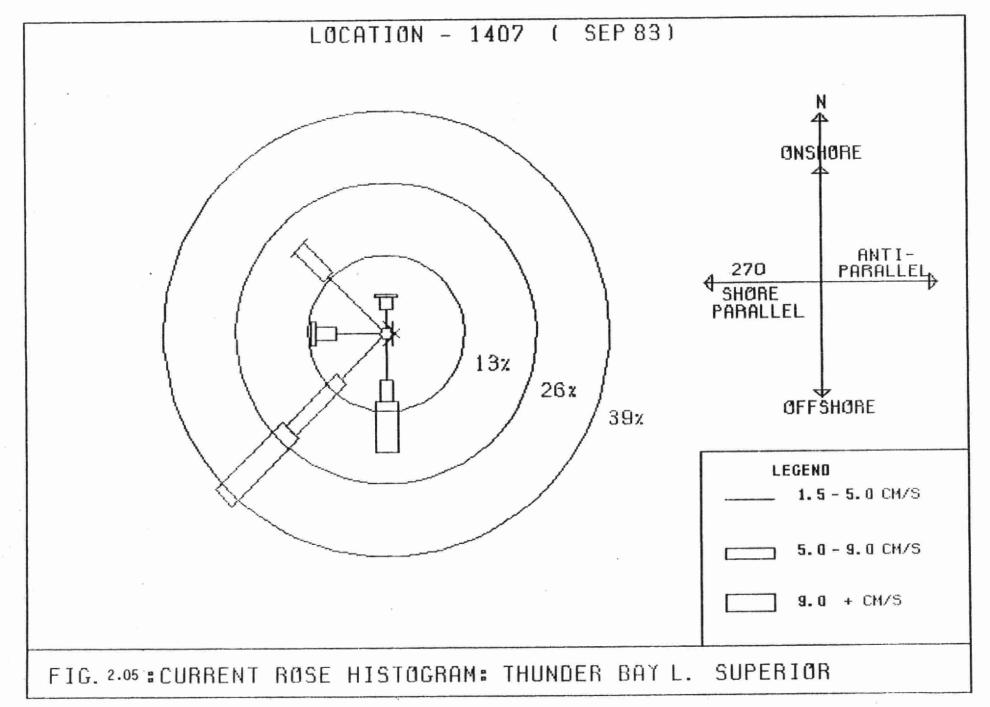


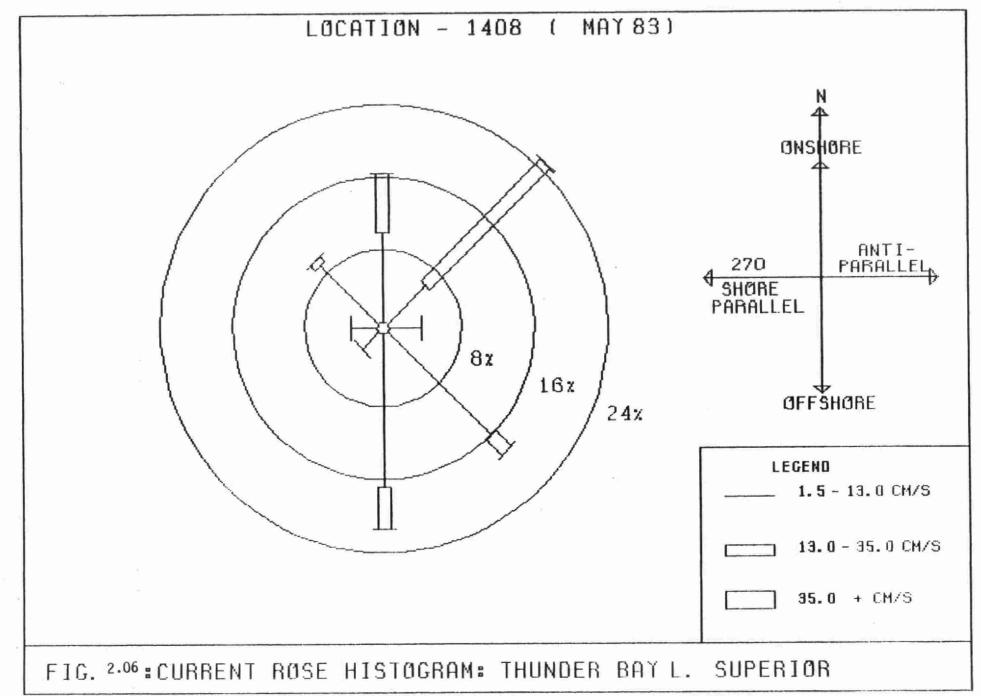


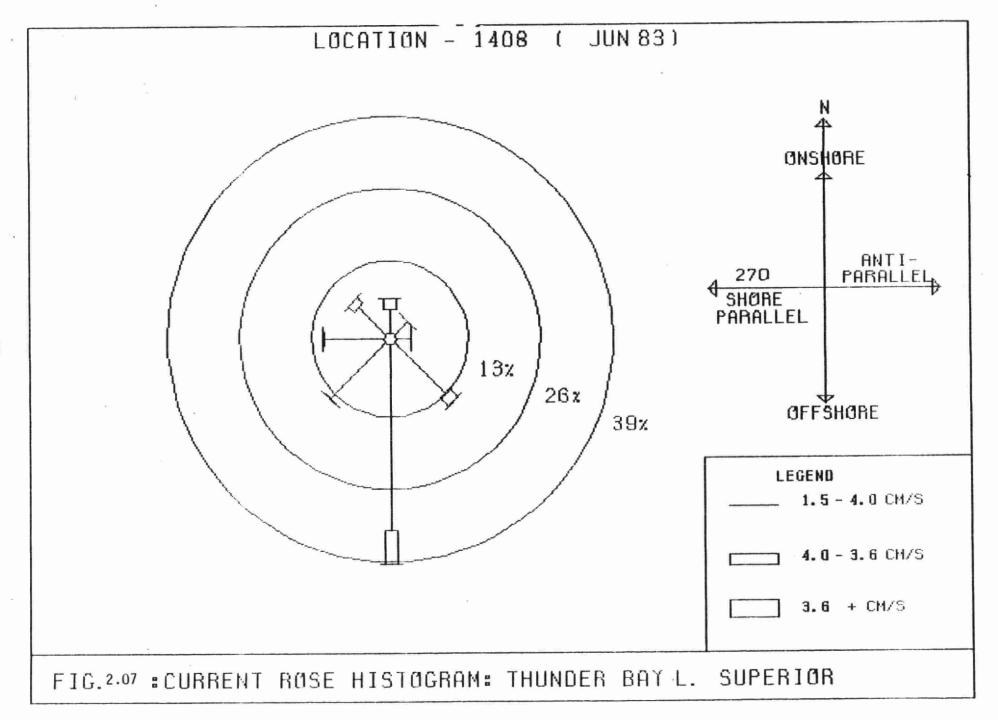


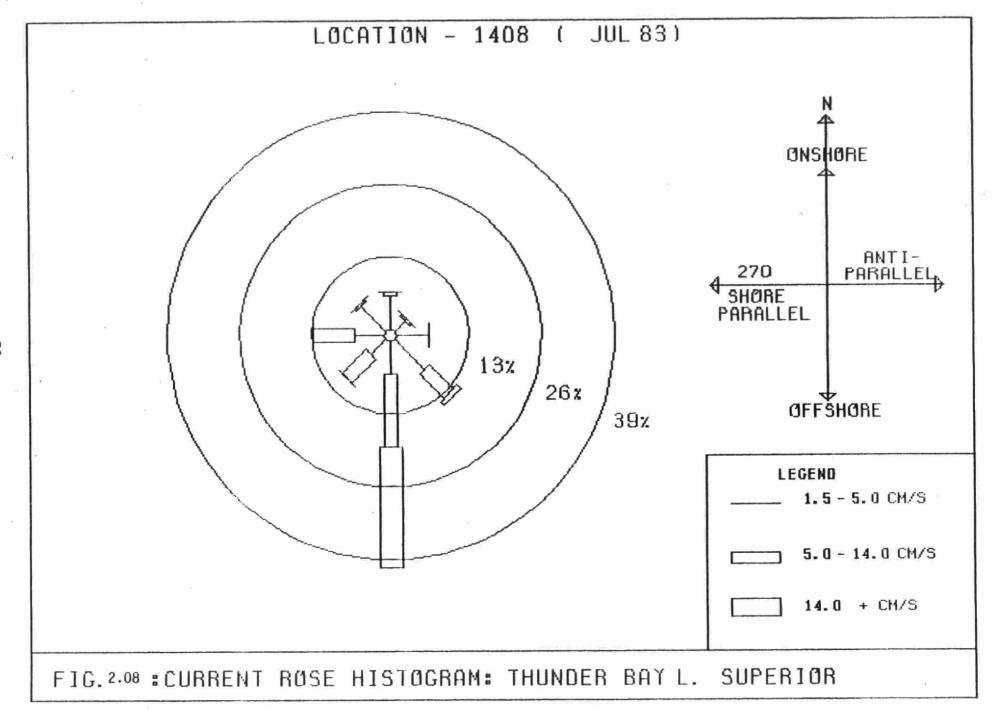


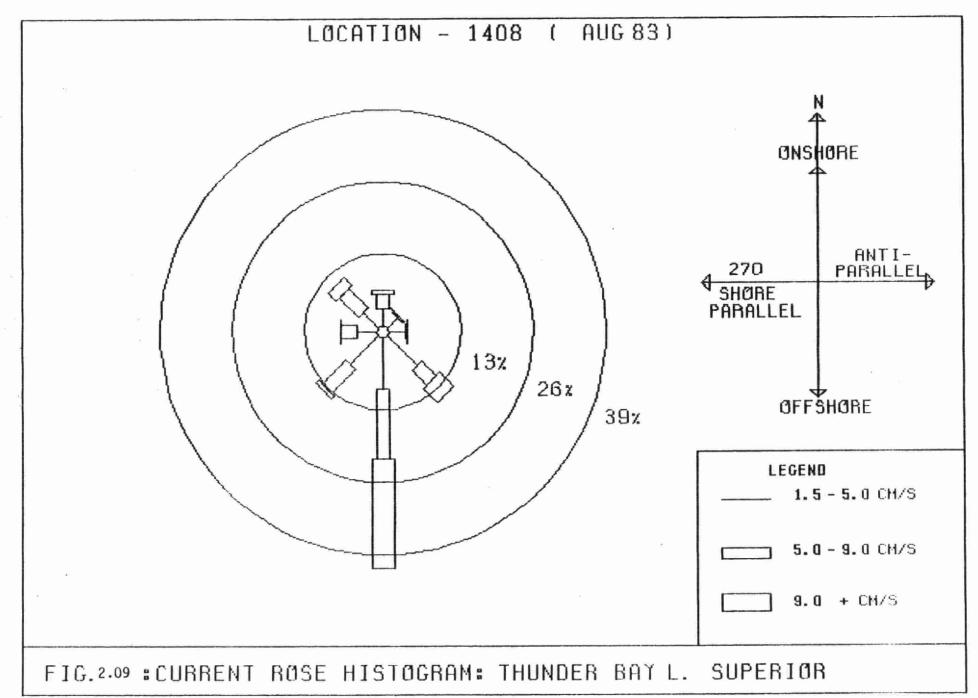


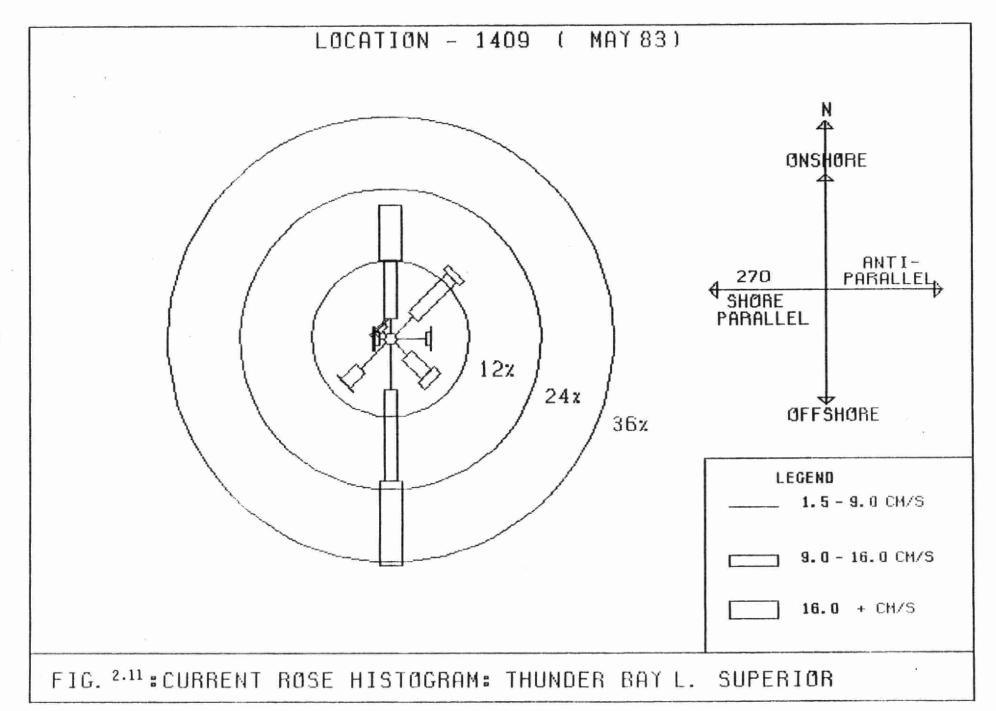


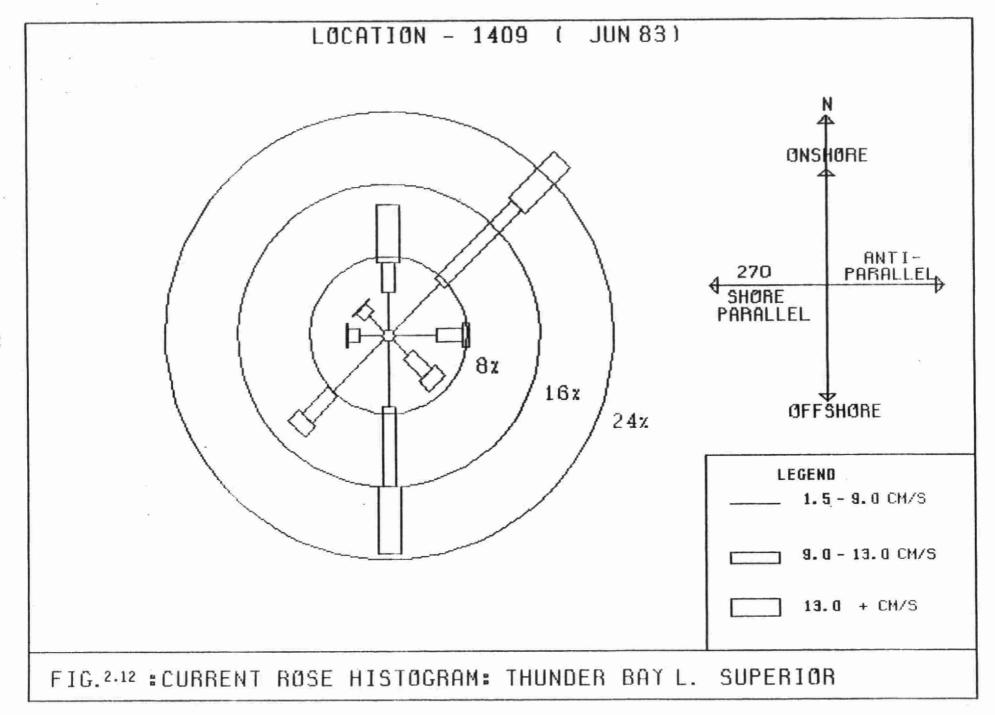


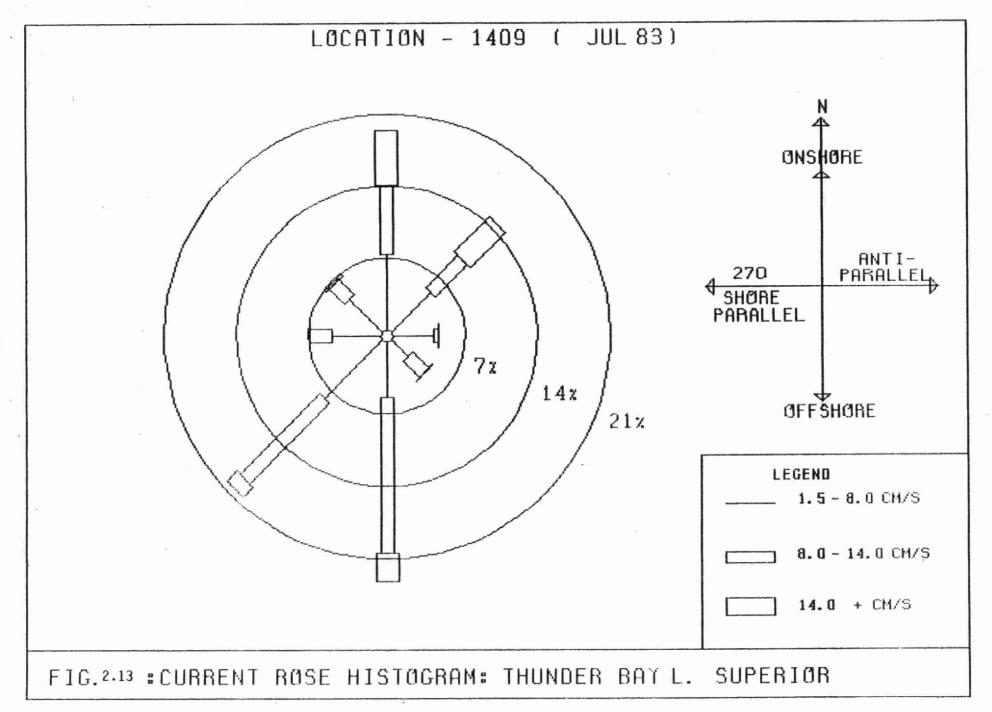


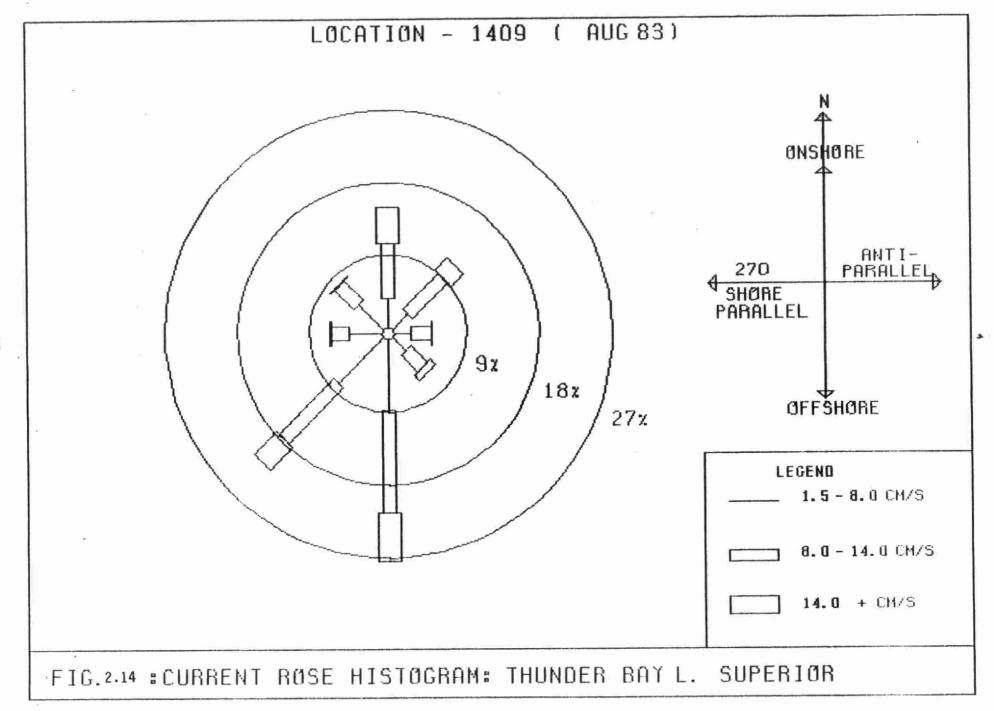


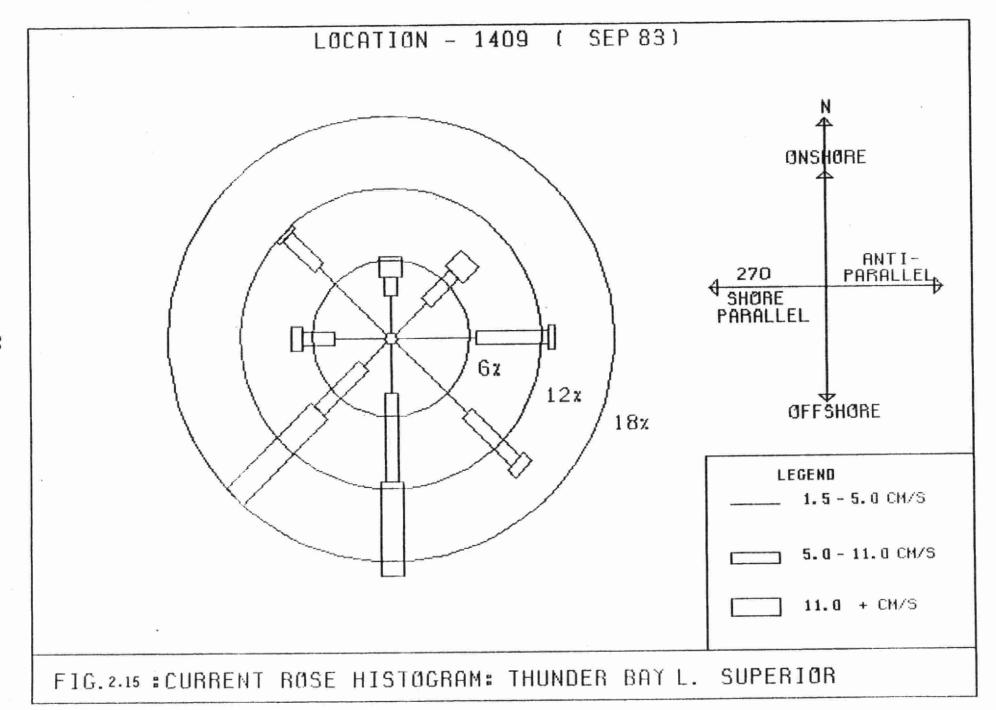


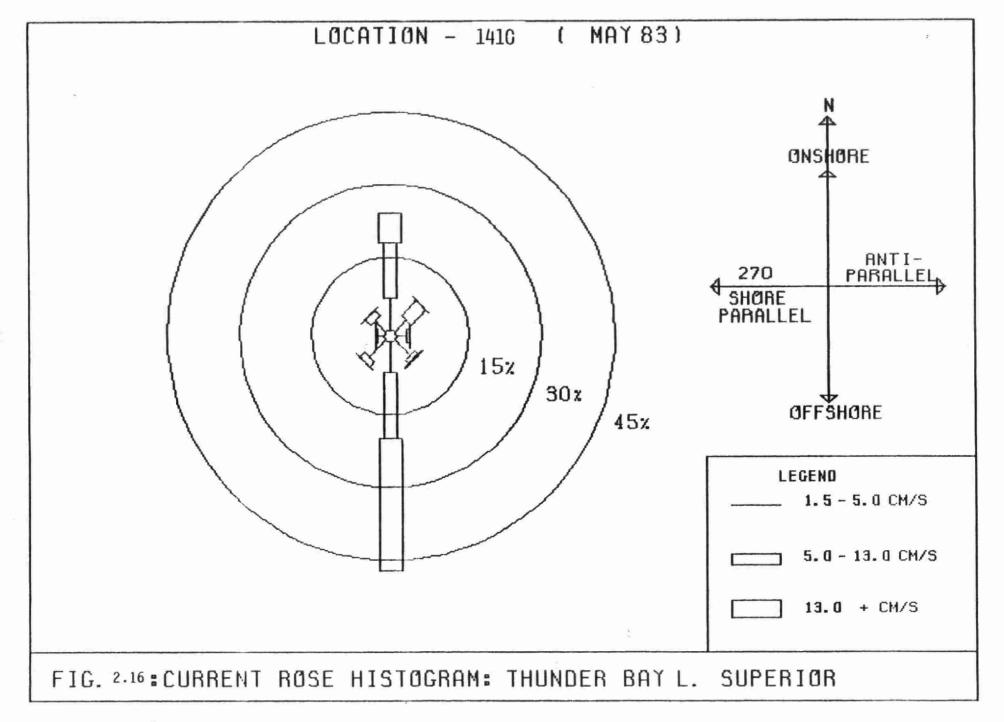


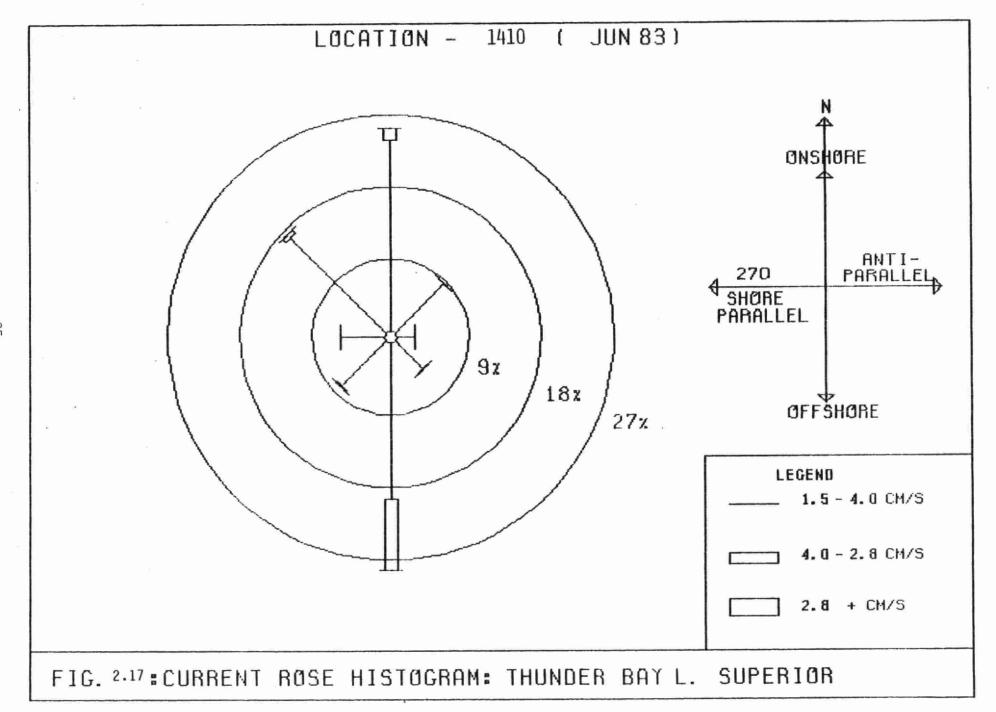






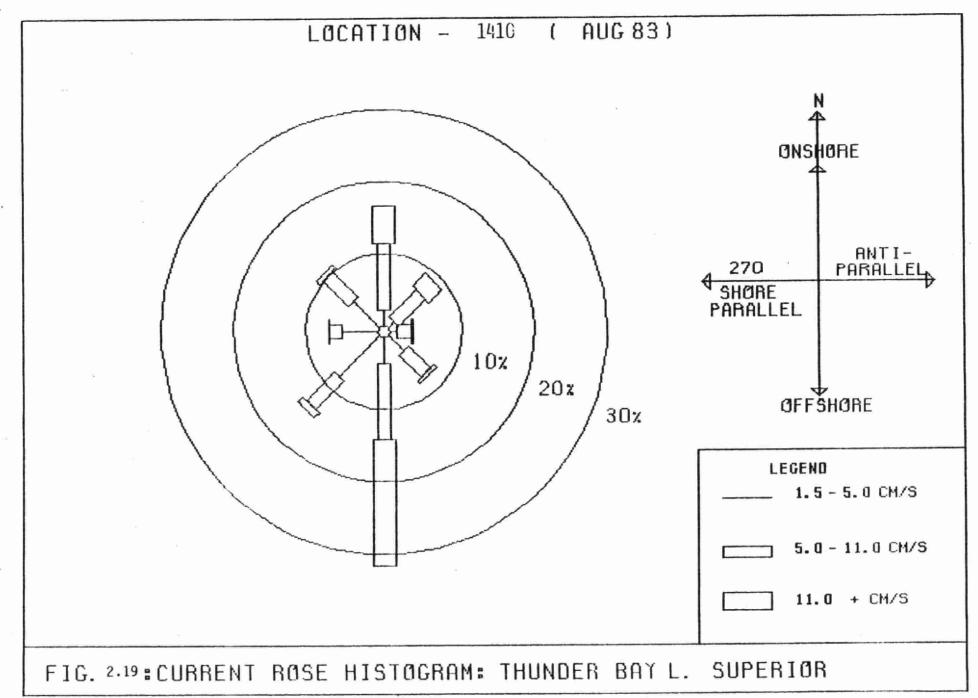


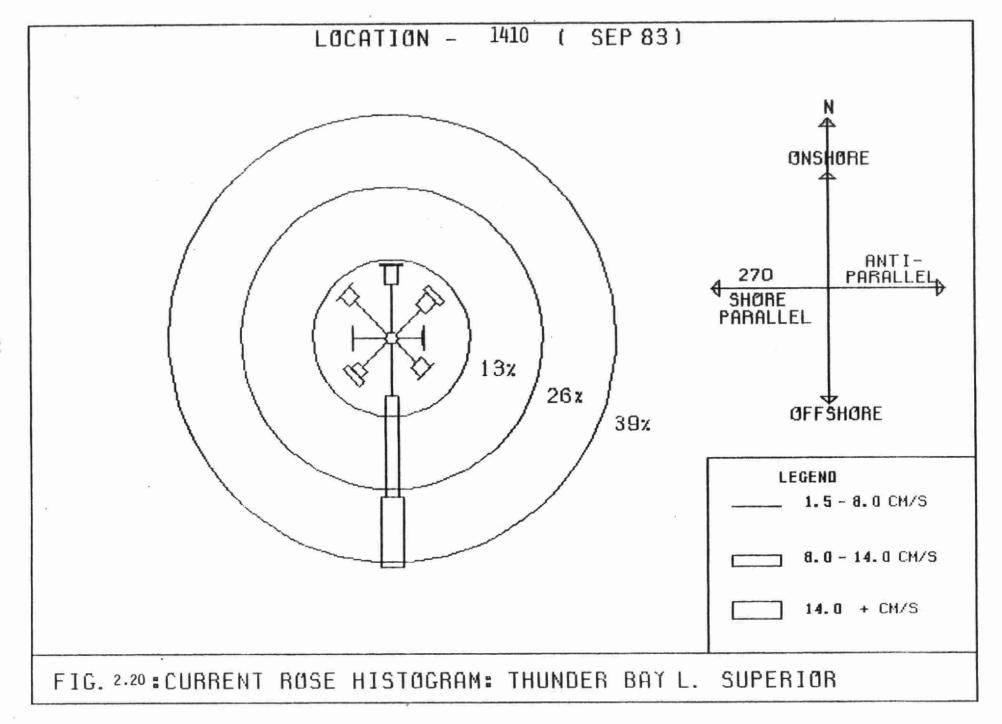


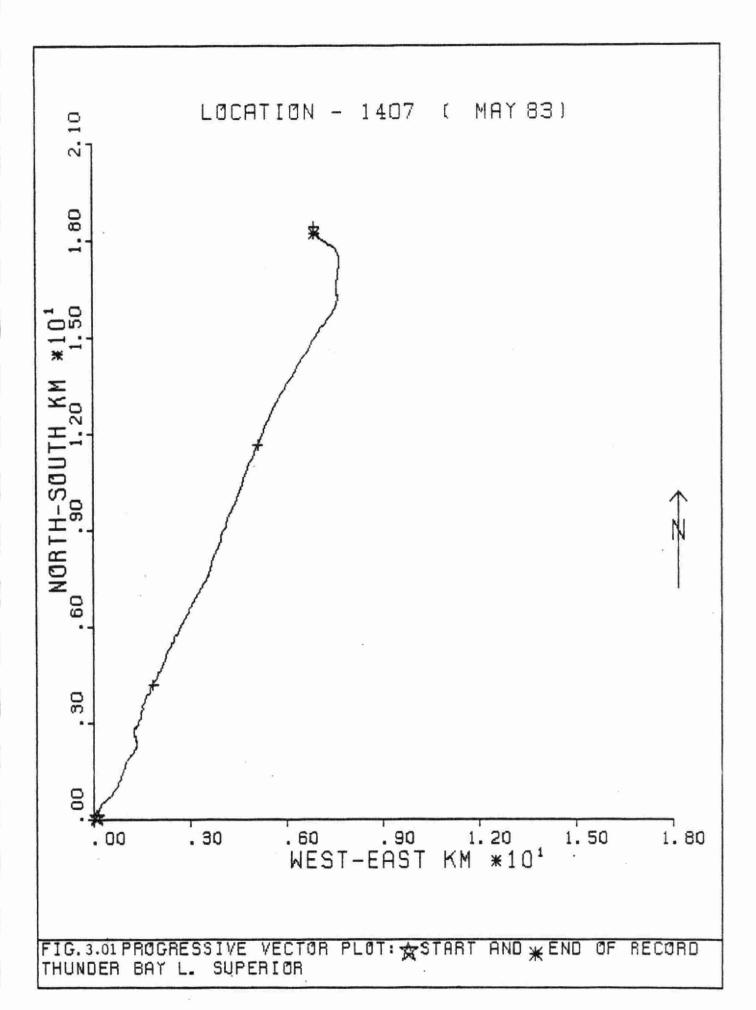


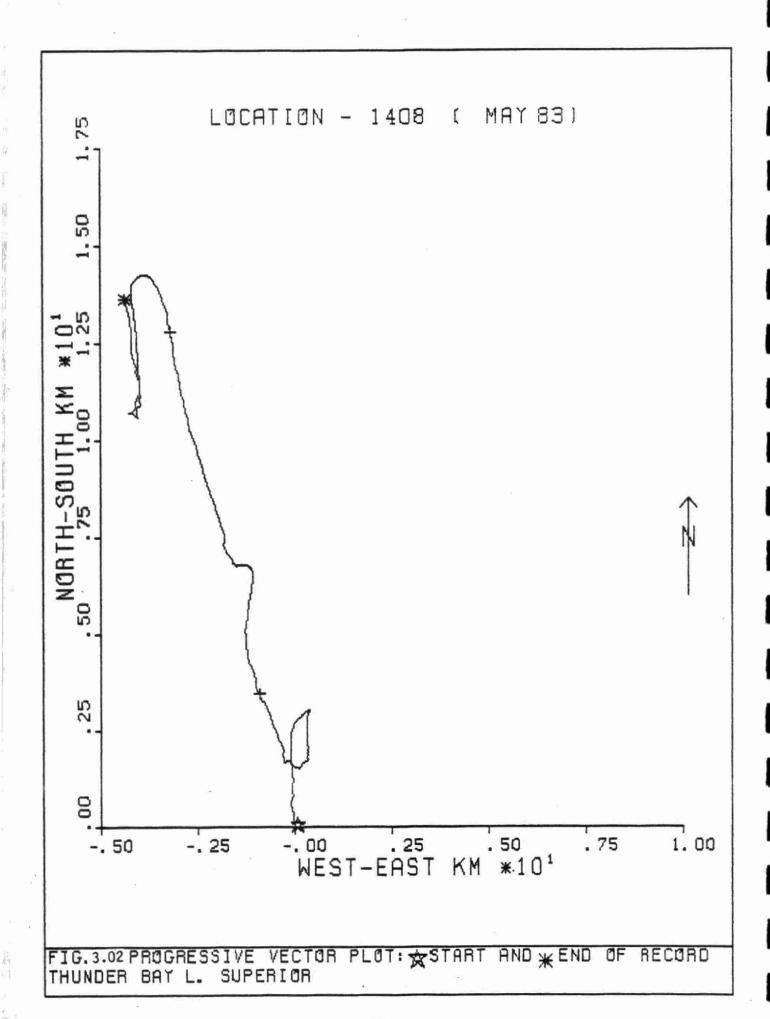
.

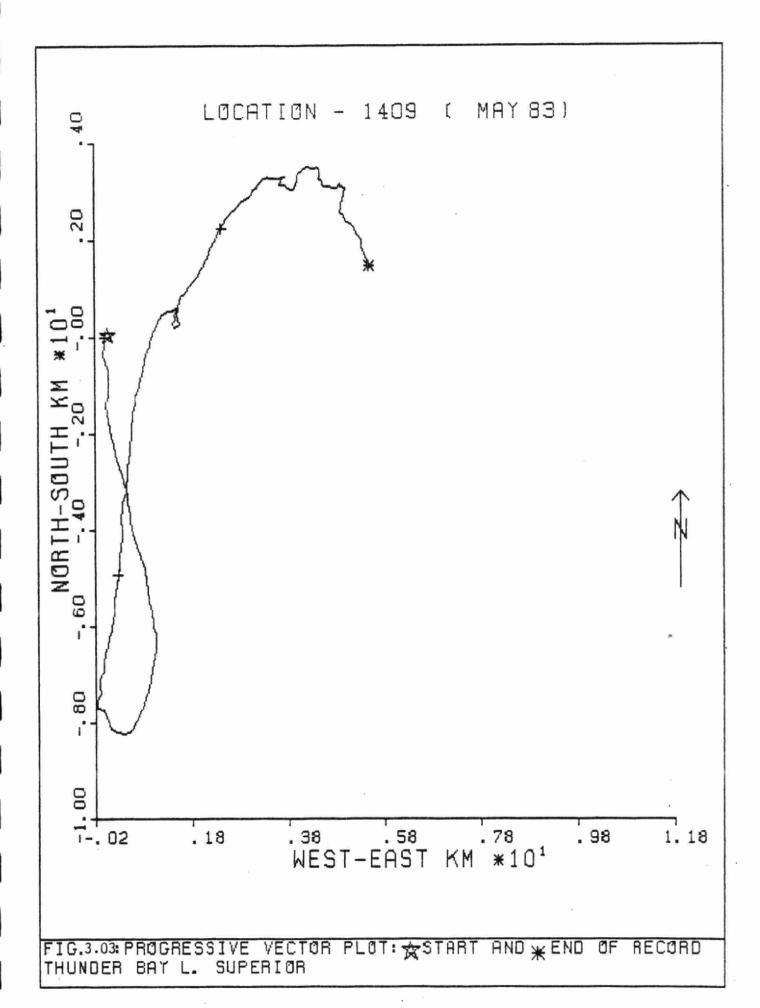
86



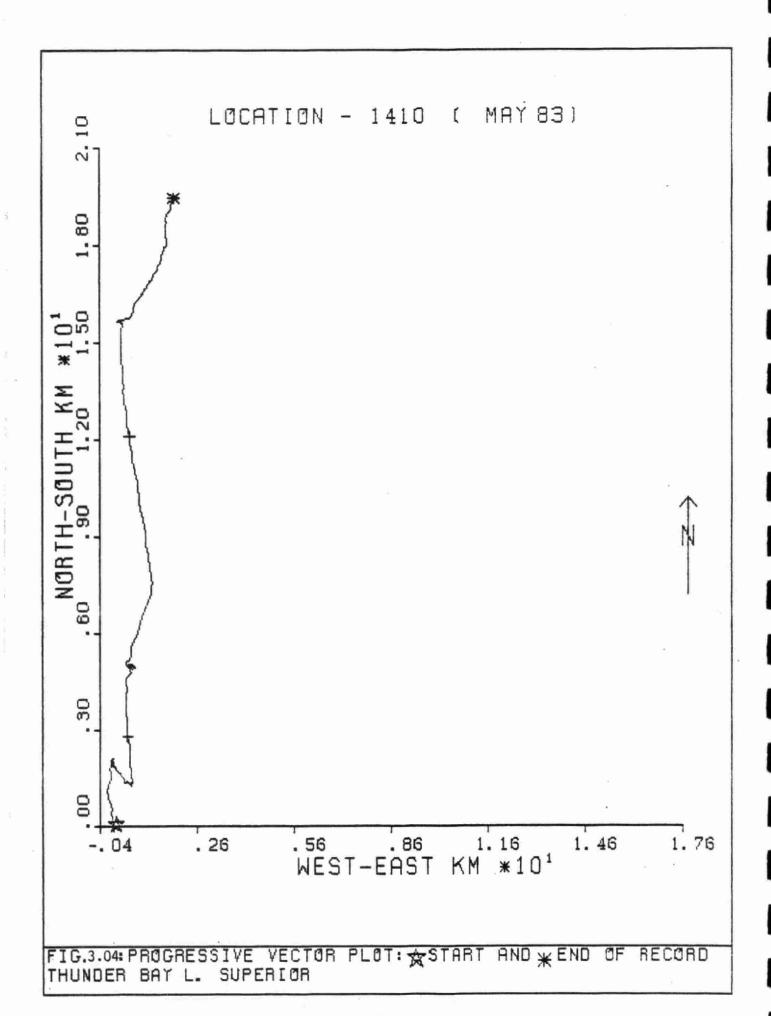


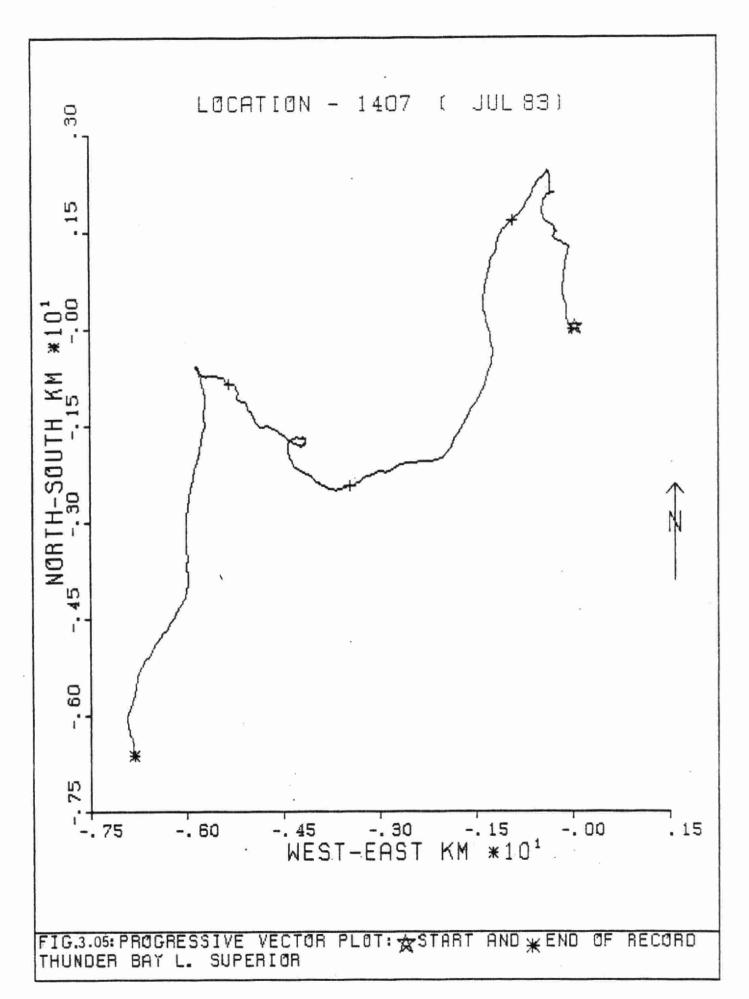


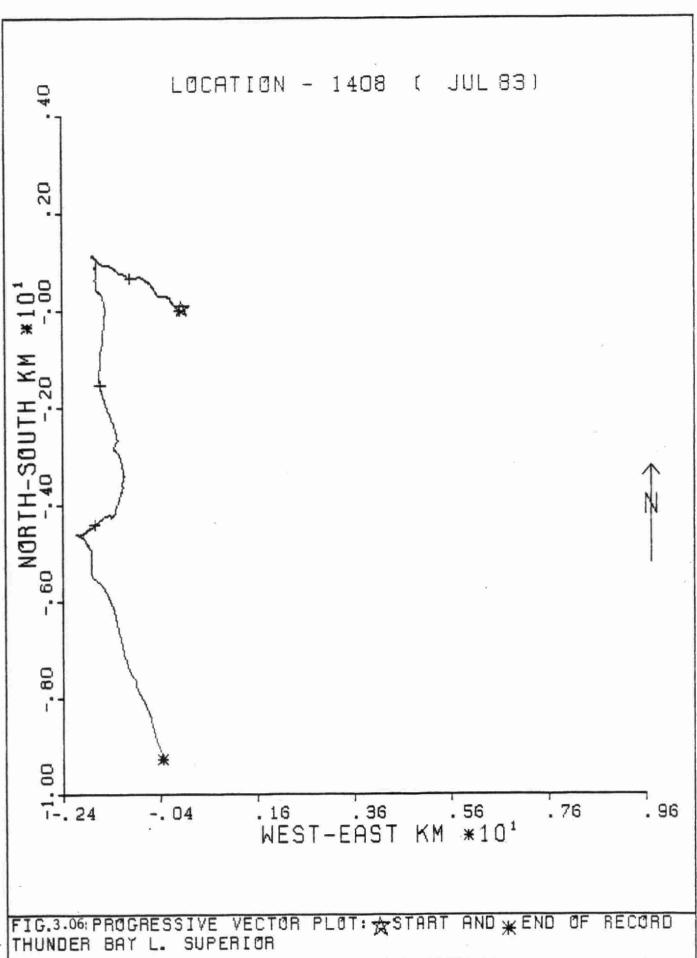


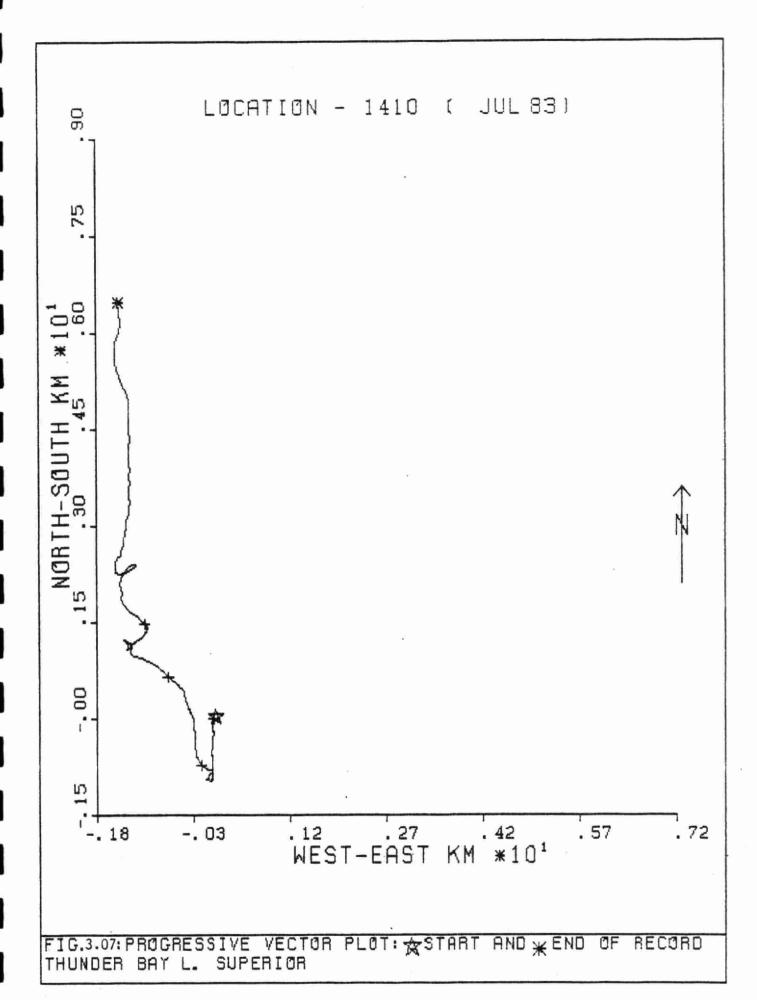


- 91 -











	DATE DUE		
July	13/09		

MOE/THU/COA/ANLU
Kohli, Balbir
Coastal dynamics of
Thunder Bay, Lake anlu
Superior c.1 a aa